

Appendix To Chapter 3

Table A.3.1 - Some Indicators on Population and Migrant Population. Source: Labour Force Survey, 1999

Sub-Region	Type of area	Young and old dependency		% Widowed		% Migrant		% New-migrant		% New-migrant from rural area		% New-migrant from urban area		New migrant by ethnic group per 1000 resident population					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 1000 resid.	% Female widow+sep. per 100 new migrant		% New migrant by ethnic group per 100 new migrant					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 100 new m.	% New Migrant Illiterate per 100 New Migrant		% Usual Unemployed per 100 New Migrant		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		rural	urban	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		urban	rural	M	F	MF
		Mirabawi	rural	116.8	91.7	1.3	12.6	17.8	6.0	2.3	3.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	4.6	0.0	0.0		0.0	20.4	0.00	21.6	5.0	18.3	0.0		0.0	0.0	81.7	0.0	22.5
	urban	140.9	80.4	1.1	13.7	45.6	44.9	19.7	22.4	6.1	9.3	13.6	13.0	7.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	200.2	27.94	18.7	14.6	3.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	95.3	13.1	22.3	24.6	29.7	49.1	42.0
	total	118.8	90.2	1.3	12.8	20.4	10.9	3.9	5.5	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	4.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	40.0	3.04	20.1	10.0	10.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	88.6	6.5	22.4	35.3	22.9	50.0	38.8
Mehakelegnaw	rural	119.5	99.1	1.3	12.8	11.3	3.4	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	0.00	18.5	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	19.5	42.9	16.8	19.1	18.1
	urban	148.7	80.0	1.8	13.8	48.8	46.1	21.8	23.1	10.7	13.0	11.1	9.8	5.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	218.3	11.44	13.6	9.6	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	97.0	5.1	14.8	29.4	32.2	46.1	41.4
	total	121.5	97.0	1.3	12.9	14.2	7.7	3.1	3.9	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	34.5	1.02	15.6	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	98.3	2.9	16.8	35.2	24.5	35.3	31.2
Misrakawi	rural	170.7	97.8	2.1	10.5	22.3	7.0	5.5	3.5	2.0	1.5	3.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	0.67	9.9	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.5	33.3	29.3	15.6	27.2	20.5
	urban	177.7	90.6	0.6	9.3	47.0	44.6	17.5	22.3	5.8	8.4	11.7	13.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	191.0	12.69	10.8	14.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	99.5	6.3	22.5	23.8	44.2	52.9	49.9
	total	171.5	96.7	2.0	10.4	25.3	12.3	6.9	6.2	2.4	2.5	4.5	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.4	2.27	10.4	13.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	99.8	3.5	29.0	27.1	23.7	40.3	32.2
Debubawi	rural	120.2	95.2	1.5	11.1	14.7	5.7	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9	3.24	16.6	16.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	10.7	27.8	47.3	15.2	61.2	37.8
	urban	109.2	76.5	1.8	13.4	42.8	29.8	15.3	14.9	4.5	4.3	10.7	10.6	16.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	127.5	14.77	8.8	21.3	11.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	88.0	9.8	16.4	16.8	31.0	61.4	48.7
	total	117.8	90.4	1.5	11.7	20.5	11.5	5.7	5.8	2.4	2.1	3.3	3.7	9.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	45.7	5.84	11.5	19.4	16.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	83.2	10.2	21.1	29.3	24.1	61.3	44.5
Tigray	rural	126.9	96.2	1.5	11.9	15.8	5.3	2.9	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	0.91	16.6	11.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.5	3.3	26.7	40.5	16.2	40.1	28.1
	urban	132.2	80.4	1.5	12.8	45.2	38.6	17.7	19.3	6.2	7.7	11.5	11.5	9.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	170.3	16.13	12.4	15.6	5.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	94.0	8.7	18.4	22.8	33.3	53.4	45.9
	total	127.5	93.6	1.5	12.0	19.4	10.4	4.7	5.2	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	43.9	3.03	14.2	13.8	7.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	91.8	6.1	22.4	31.3	23.8	47.8	37.3
Semen Gondar	rural	106.6	107.7	1.5	7.7	11.0	5.9	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.5	0.6	0.3	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.99	19.3	6.4	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	7.5	12.7	74.9	13.3	33.6	27.0
	urban	110.6	71.0	1.0	11.4	44.7	32.7	13.8	16.4	5.2	7.8	8.5	8.6	125.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	9.4	21.01	14.9	13.7	92.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.9	13.7	19.5	20.7	45.2	56.0	52.4
	total	107.0	101.9	1.5	8.3	14.3	9.5	3.4	4.7	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.4	34.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	4.19	17.3	9.8	94.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.0	10.2	15.7	50.8	28.7	44.2	39.0
Oromiya	rural	115.8	98.4	0.7	12.6	14.8	3.9	2.4	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.6	10.8	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	21.57	14.4	7.8	49.7	0.0	50.3	0.0	0.0	98.8	47.1	47.0	5.8	33.0	17.2
	urban	103.1	80.2	1.3	13.0	47.7	40.3	17.7	20.2	6.6	6.6	11.1	13.5	97.5	0.4	84.6	0.0	3.5	127.64	8.0	13.5	52.4	0.2	45.5	0.0	1.9	67.1	21.5	21.6	27.0	56.3	44.3
	total	114.8	96.6	0.8	12.6	17.4	7.2	3.6	3.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.8	18.2	0.0	17.2	0.0	0.3	30.58	11.1	10.7	50.9	0.1	48.2	0.0	0.8	84.6	35.9	35.9	13.1	44.9	28.8
Debub Gondar	rural	107.7	95.4	0.9	8.0	8.9	4.3	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.3	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.20	30.0	5.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	11.9	78.3	12.3	26.3	19.7
	urban	115.7	73.0	1.0	8.8	46.5	35.5	14.5	17.7	7.9	10.8	6.6	6.9	159.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.1	10.46	20.6	8.5	97.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	6.4	12.1	36.2	49.9	46.8	47.8
	total	108.1	93.5	0.9	8.1	10.8	6.7	2.5	3.3	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.85	26.0	7.0	99.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.9	12.0	62.5	23.4	35.1	30.2
Semen Wello	rural	104.5	96.6	1.2	10.6	17.4	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.69	7.6	4.5	97.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	19.7	57.8	9.7	43.0	22.2
	urban	94.3	70.5	1.3	12.0	50.7	42.1	18.5	21.1	10.5	11.0	8.0	10.0	190.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.3	20.18	19.7	8.6	96.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.7	10.1	9.4	35.6	34.8	49.2	43.6

Table A.3.1, Continued

Sub-Region	Type of area	Young and old dependency		% Widowed		% Migrant		% New-migrant		% New-migrant from rural area		% New-migrant from urban area		New migrant by ethnic group per 1000 resident population					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 1000 resid.	% Female widow+sep. per 100 new migrant		% New migrant by ethnic group per 100 new migrant					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 100 new m.	% New Migrant Illiterate per 100 New Migrant		% Usual Unemployed per 100 New Migrant		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		rural	urban	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		urban	rural	M	F	MF
	<i>total</i>	103.6	93.8	1.2	10.7	20.0	7.6	4.5	3.8	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	40.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.37	13.9	6.7	97.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.6	5.7	15.4	48.7	17.2	46.3	30.8
Debuw Wello	<i>rural</i>	106.3	95.8	0.9	11.6	16.2	5.4	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	23.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	16.58	11.6	16.5	98.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	70.0	17.6	53.2	14.6	18.2	16.6
	<i>urban</i>	83.8	68.6	1.6	12.8	46.2	36.2	17.9	18.1	7.8	8.9	10.0	9.2	174.0	2.3	0.4	0.0	2.9	64.94	20.6	15.3	96.9	1.3	0.2	0.0	1.6	36.1	9.5	25.6	39.2	56.5	48.9
	<i>total</i>	104.2	92.8	0.9	11.7	18.7	8.3	3.3	4.2	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.5	36.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	20.88	15.4	16.0	97.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	55.5	14.2	41.6	24.8	34.4	30.1
Semen Shewa	<i>rural</i>	105.9	91.2	2.2	8.6	7.0	2.9	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	12.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.03	16.2	11.1	89.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	16.8	56.2	17.5	46.8	34.9
	<i>urban</i>	85.7	65.2	1.5	8.4	46.7	33.0	13.2	16.5	7.5	10.7	5.7	5.9	138.7	1.6	6.3	0.0	1.6	11.11	17.7	5.4	93.6	1.1	4.3	0.0	1.1	7.4	7.1	33.5	28.6	59.6	47.3
	<i>total</i>	103.8	88.0	2.1	8.5	10.6	6.2	2.5	3.1	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.0	25.2	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.2	2.03	17.1	7.6	91.4	0.6	7.4	0.0	0.6	7.3	11.0	42.6	24.1	54.6	42.4
Misrak Gojam	<i>rural</i>	112.8	90.8	1.1	6.8	11.0	8.8	3.7	4.4	1.6	2.9	2.0	1.5	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.03	15.6	10.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	19.7	48.7	18.6	48.1	35.7
	<i>urban</i>	96.4	62.7	1.9	12.6	48.8	41.1	18.5	20.6	11.4	12.6	7.0	7.9	193.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	17.73	28.9	10.7	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	9.0	11.1	32.4	48.2	52.4	50.8
	<i>total</i>	111.8	88.3	1.1	7.4	13.1	11.3	4.6	5.6	2.1	3.6	2.3	1.9	50.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.14	19.2	10.8	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	17.5	44.5	25.9	49.3	39.7
Mirab Gojam	<i>rural</i>	103.4	97.5	1.5	7.1	8.0	6.2	2.3	3.1	1.6	2.6	0.6	0.5	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.72	22.6	5.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	14.0	68.5	12.6	18.4	16.2
	<i>urban</i>	81.9	63.6	1.0	7.5	50.1	43.7	20.9	21.9	9.5	10.0	11.4	11.8	204.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	1.0	13.95	12.4	12.7	97.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.5	6.5	17.5	28.4	41.2	50.1	46.5
	<i>total</i>	102.2	94.6	1.4	7.1	10.2	8.9	3.3	4.4	2.0	3.1	1.2	1.3	38.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.49	19.0	8.2	99.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	6.4	15.2	54.3	23.6	29.5	27.2
Wag Hemra	<i>rural</i>	107.3	93.2	1.1	8.5	27.9	4.9	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.29	8.5	10.4	80.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	1.1	27.4	62.4	2.3	7.9	5.1
	<i>urban</i>	104.2	74.6	1.5	13.9	44.2	42.0	22.1	21.0	7.5	9.2	14.6	11.8	128.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	15.1	6.75	16.0	12.4	89.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	10.5	3.1	16.2	29.5	22.0	42.8	34.3
	<i>total</i>	107.2	91.9	1.2	8.9	28.6	7.2	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.5	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.63	11.1	11.1	83.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	16.2	1.8	23.9	52.2	7.8	20.2	14.3
Agew Awi	<i>rural</i>	116.4	102.8	0.7	5.9	13.2	6.4	2.0	3.2	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.4	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	16.8	1.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	77.4	0.0	10.8	6.8
	<i>urban</i>	103.4	71.9	0.4	7.0	51.8	50.5	21.3	25.3	11.1	13.9	10.2	11.4	161.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.2	28.84	18.7	11.2	96.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	12.2	14.8	31.4	42.4	49.3	46.8
	<i>total</i>	115.4	99.3	0.7	6.0	16.0	10.7	3.4	5.3	2.1	3.8	1.1	1.4	25.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.47	17.8	6.3	98.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	5.7	9.0	56.0	20.2	29.4	26.0
Amhara	<i>rural</i>	107.7	96.8	1.2	8.6	11.9	5.5	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	23.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	4.09	17.3	8.8	96.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0	15.9	16.9	61.6	13.0	31.4	23.4
	<i>urban</i>	95.8	68.7	1.3	10.6	47.4	37.8	16.8	18.9	8.2	10.0	8.5	8.9	160.4	0.6	4.8	0.0	4.0	28.59	18.6	11.3	94.4	0.4	2.8	0.0	2.4	15.9	13.2	29.0	40.1	53.2	48.1
	<i>total</i>	106.8	93.8	1.2	8.8	14.4	8.5	3.4	4.3	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.4	35.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	6.13	17.8	9.8	95.8	0.1	2.5	0.0	1.5	15.9	15.4	48.7	23.1	40.6	33.3
Mirab Wellega	<i>rural</i>	108.1	92.3	2.0	9.9	13.9	5.7	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.6	2.8	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.2	5.05	10.7	4.9	10.6	0.0	88.5	0.0	0.9	18.8	14.8	61.1	5.2	35.2	21.9
	<i>urban</i>	78.2	86.2	1.3	9.0	48.1	34.1	21.2	17.0	12.8	9.9	8.4	7.2	12.4	6.9	170.2	0.0	0.3	19.56	6.1	6.1	6.5	3.6	89.5	0.0	0.2	10.3	11.8	25.4	39.5	59.2	48.4
	<i>total</i>	105.5	91.8	1.9	9.9	16.5	7.9	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.9	1.3	1.1	3.6	0.5	34.8	0.0	0.2	6.17	9.2	5.3	9.1	1.4	88.9	0.0	0.6	15.6	13.7	47.9	19.6	43.0	31.8
Misrak Hargee	<i>rural</i>	120.1	105.4	1.9	12.2	7.5	4.0	1.2	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	13.47	11.9	9.5	11.7	4.2	84.2	0.0	0.0	84.1	15.6	60.2	6.5	62.6	42.6
	<i>urban</i>	110.6	81.4	2.2	11.4	41.4	28.9	13.3	14.4	7.4	6.6	5.8	7.8	33.4	7.3	87.4	0.0	0.9	95.94	9.5	9.8	25.6	5.6	66.8	0.0	0.7	69.3	15.8	34.2	36.5	54.4	46.1
	<i>total</i>	119.5	103.8	1.9	12.1	9.4	5.5	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.9	3.7	1.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	18.27	11.1	9.6	16.4	4.6	78.3	0.0	0.2	78.9	15.7	51.1	19.0	60.0	43.8
Bale	<i>rural</i>	137.0	113.6	1.1	9.0	24.2	8.6	4.4	4.3	2.8	3.1	1.5	1.2	5.0	0.0	36.6	1.8	0.0	25.66	6.5	2.8	11.4	0.0	84.0	4.2	0.0	58.9	13.2	55.8	11.3	46.3	29.0
	<i>urban</i>	111.3	87.4	1.9	9.2	58.1	51.4	26.1	25.7	14.1	14.8	11.9	10.9	67.9	3.7	178.5	0.0	0.8	97.10	7.0	7.4	27.0	1.5	70.9	0.0	0.3	37.5	13.0	21.0	44.5	66.7	56.7

Table A.3.1, Continued

Sub-Region	Type of area	Young and old dependency		% Widowed		% Migrant		% New-migrant		% New-migrant from rural area		% New-migrant from urban area		New migrant by ethnic group per 1000 resident population					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 1000 resid.	% Female widow+sep. per 100 new migrant		% New migrant by ethnic group per 100 new migrant					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 100 new m.	% New Migrant Illiterate per 100 New Migrant		% Usual Unemployed per 100 New Migrant		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		rural	urban	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		urban	rural	M	F	MF
	<i>total</i>	134.2	110.4	1.2	9.1	27.5	13.3	6.5	6.7	3.9	4.4	2.6	2.3	11.5	0.4	51.3	1.6	0.1	33.05	6.7	4.7	17.6	0.6	78.8	2.5	0.1	50.2	13.1	41.8	23.6	54.8	39.9
Borena	<i>rural</i>	147.1	130.3	1.0	10.0	16.3	6.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	29.5	0.0	0.0	23.30	12.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	95.6	0.0	0.0	69.6	9.3	78.8	26.9	30.5	28.9
	<i>urban</i>	99.0	85.2	1.4	10.0	39.8	26.1	12.2	13.0	3.6	3.1	8.5	10.0	36.6	15.9	49.6	0.4	3.9	22.29	4.5	15.8	32.5	14.1	44.1	0.3	3.5	17.7	18.2	11.6	35.0	61.7	48.9
	<i>total</i>	142.8	126.2	1.1	10.0	18.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.8	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.8	31.0	0.0	0.3	23.23	10.7	5.5	8.8	4.9	84.2	0.1	0.8	57.8	11.4	63.4	29.1	38.0	33.9
	<i>total</i>	119.5	103.8	1.9	12.1	9.4	5.5	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.9	3.7	1.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	18.27	11.1	9.6	16.4	4.6	78.3	0.0	0.2	78.9	15.7	51.1	19.0	60.0	43.8
Bale	<i>rural</i>	137.0	113.6	1.1	9.0	24.2	8.6	4.4	4.3	2.8	3.1	1.5	1.2	5.0	0.0	36.6	1.8	0.0	25.66	6.5	2.8	11.4	0.0	84.0	4.2	0.0	58.9	13.2	55.8	11.3	46.3	29.0
	<i>urban</i>	111.3	87.4	1.9	9.2	58.1	51.4	26.1	25.7	14.1	14.8	11.9	10.9	67.9	3.7	178.5	0.0	0.8	97.10	7.0	7.4	27.0	1.5	70.9	0.0	0.3	37.5	13.0	21.0	44.5	66.7	56.7
	<i>total</i>	134.2	110.4	1.2	9.1	27.5	13.3	6.5	6.7	3.9	4.4	2.6	2.3	11.5	0.4	51.3	1.6	0.1	33.05	6.7	4.7	17.6	0.6	78.8	2.5	0.1	50.2	13.1	41.8	23.6	54.8	39.9
Borena	<i>rural</i>	147.1	130.3	1.0	10.0	16.3	6.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	29.5	0.0	0.0	23.30	12.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	95.6	0.0	0.0	69.6	9.3	78.8	26.9	30.5	28.9
	<i>urban</i>	99.0	85.2	1.4	10.0	39.8	26.1	12.2	13.0	3.6	3.1	8.5	10.0	36.6	15.9	49.6	0.4	3.9	22.29	4.5	15.8	32.5	14.1	44.1	0.3	3.5	17.7	18.2	11.6	35.0	61.7	48.9
	<i>total</i>	142.8	126.2	1.1	10.0	18.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.8	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.8	31.0	0.0	0.3	23.23	10.7	5.5	8.8	4.9	84.2	0.1	0.8	57.8	11.4	63.4	29.1	38.0	33.9
Misrak Wellega	<i>rural</i>	115.9	97.0	1.2	8.8	20.6	13.5	6.8	6.8	5.4	5.7	1.5	0.9	45.2	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	41.51	13.1	2.6	66.5	0.0	33.5	0.0	0.0	61.0	10.2	69.9	8.9	19.7	14.3
	<i>urban</i>	81.4	81.8	1.3	7.8	53.0	42.4	25.4	21.2	15.0	11.9	10.4	9.2	28.6	4.6	189.8	0.0	0.9	13.59	6.5	4.4	12.8	2.0	84.8	0.0	0.4	5.9	10.6	18.4	39.3	62.2	50.4
	<i>total</i>	112.0	95.2	1.3	8.7	23.8	16.6	8.7	8.3	6.3	6.4	2.4	1.8	43.5	0.5	40.0	0.0	0.1	38.63	11.1	3.1	51.8	0.6	47.6	0.0	0.1	45.5	10.3	54.7	18.6	32.8	25.6
Illubabor	<i>rural</i>	122.3	107.8	1.6	10.0	10.3	4.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.2	16.9	0.0	0.0	10.81	7.5	4.9	14.9	0.8	84.3	0.0	0.0	53.2	9.4	70.5	7.6	44.3	25.9
	<i>urban</i>	82.8	76.4	1.9	10.9	50.3	36.6	17.7	18.3	9.0	8.5	8.6	9.8	28.2	10.0	131.9	0.0	1.4	45.00	9.6	9.8	16.5	5.8	76.9	0.0	0.8	25.0	13.0	20.5	38.9	63.6	51.9
	<i>total</i>	118.2	104.3	1.7	10.1	13.8	7.3	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.2	5.3	1.1	27.3	0.0	0.1	13.92	8.5	7.2	15.6	3.1	80.9	0.0	0.4	40.0	11.1	46.7	21.9	53.5	38.1
Jimma	<i>rural</i>	105.5	93.6	1.6	9.0	15.1	5.7	2.6	2.8	1.7	2.3	0.8	0.5	4.9	0.2	16.1	0.0	0.0	19.92	11.8	0.0	23.2	1.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	73.4	15.5	66.0	14.5	34.8	24.8
	<i>urban</i>	71.8	63.9	2.0	9.3	47.7	33.7	15.4	16.8	6.8	8.3	8.5	8.4	36.4	12.6	70.4	0.0	4.7	63.14	9.9	10.5	29.3	10.1	56.6	0.0	3.7	39.1	12.9	25.8	43.8	58.6	51.9
	<i>total</i>	102.1	90.4	1.6	9.0	17.9	8.3	3.7	4.1	2.2	2.9	1.5	1.2	7.8	1.3	21.0	0.0	0.4	23.79	11.0	4.4	25.4	4.4	68.7	0.0	1.4	60.7	14.5	50.7	25.7	44.8	35.7
Mirab Shewa	<i>rural</i>	118.4	115.2	1.2	10.4	7.2	6.9	1.4	3.4	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.00	7.1	5.9	2.3	2.4	95.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	70.0	13.0	20.7	18.5
	<i>urban</i>	82.5	74.2	1.3	11.9	43.7	29.0	12.8	14.5	6.8	8.0	6.0	6.5	35.4	13.6	86.3	0.0	1.0	10.09	11.7	6.4	25.9	10.0	63.2	0.0	0.7	7.4	11.3	24.7	43.0	63.5	54.5
	<i>total</i>	114.9	110.6	1.2	10.6	10.2	8.9	2.3	4.5	1.6	3.2	0.7	1.3	3.6	1.7	28.6	0.0	0.1	0.89	8.4	6.1	10.6	5.0	84.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	11.2	54.3	26.7	33.2	31.0
Semen Shewa	<i>rural</i>	117.4	104.1	1.4	11.3	9.8	4.2	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.46	10.3	12.7	8.6	0.0	91.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	25.4	50.6	17.3	21.8	19.9
	<i>urban</i>	97.3	73.8	1.5	12.1	52.1	41.5	20.9	20.8	13.4	13.6	7.5	7.2	54.3	2.4	149.0	0.0	0.4	16.90	17.8	8.0	26.4	1.2	72.3	0.0	0.2	8.1	8.9	33.4	40.8	46.5	44.0
	<i>total</i>	116.0	101.5	1.4	11.4	12.4	7.0	2.8	3.5	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	5.2	0.2	26.0	0.0	0.0	1.59	13.3	10.8	16.6	0.5	82.8	0.0	0.1	5.0	18.0	42.9	27.5	31.7	29.9
Misrak Shewa	<i>rural</i>	114.3	107.7	1.2	10.6	12.2	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.6	3.6	0.2	17.2	0.0	0.0	6.28	1.7	1.5	16.6	0.8	78.4	0.0	0.0	26.6	13.9	62.8	15.6	37.2	26.7
	<i>urban</i>	74.5	66.3	1.2	7.9	48.7	29.2	14.3	14.6	6.8	6.6	7.4	8.0	47.7	28.5	56.4	0.0	2.2	32.16	9.3	8.8	34.1	20.4	40.3	0.0	1.6	22.3	14.3	26.6	24.4	57.0	41.5
	<i>total</i>	100.5	92.3	1.2	9.6	23.2	12.6	5.9	6.3	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.0	17.3	9.0	29.4	0.0	0.7	14.33	7.2	6.8	29.6	15.4	50.1	0.0	1.2	23.4	14.2	36.4	21.8	51.5	37.3
Arssi	<i>rural</i>	121.0	118.7	0.9	9.7	14.9	5.0	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.5	2.9	0.3	20.8	0.0	0.0	16.44	3.0	0.0	12.1	1.4	85.8	0.0	0.0	67.3	11.3	55.0	11.8	39.1	26.2

Table A.3.1, Continued

Sub-Region	Type of area	Young and old dependency		% Widowed		% Migrant		% New-migrant		% New-migrant from rural area		% New-migrant from urban area		New migrant by ethnic group per 1000 resident population					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 1000 resid.	% Female widow+sep. per 100 new migrant		% New migrant by ethnic group per 100 new migrant					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 100 new m.	% New Migrant Illiterate per 100 New Migrant		% Usual Unemployed per 100 New Migrant		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		rural	urban	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		urban	rural	M	F	MF
	urban	89.7	87.6	1.2	9.6	54.4	38.5	21.3	19.3	13.6	11.4	7.6	7.9	48.0	10.3	141.2	1.6	0.3	71.03	7.8	7.8	23.7	5.1	69.9	0.8	0.1	35.2	9.9	23.8	44.4	49.4	47.0
	total	117.8	115.3	0.9	9.7	18.5	8.2	4.1	4.1	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.2	7.1	1.3	32.1	0.2	0.0	21.53	5.2	3.5	17.5	3.1	78.5	0.4	0.1	52.5	10.7	40.7	26.9	43.7	35.6
Mirab Harerge	rural	114.5	106.5	0.9	10.2	8.3	3.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	10.50	3.8	3.5	12.2	0.0	87.8	0.0	0.0	74.5	17.4	56.2	30.7	70.0	53.4
	urban	83.8	78.5	1.9	16.0	47.7	28.7	13.7	14.4	6.8	6.2	7.0	8.2	50.4	7.0	79.4	0.0	0.9	60.36	10.5	9.2	36.6	5.1	57.6	0.0	0.7	42.9	15.5	23.6	42.1	59.9	51.6
	total	112.4	104.3	0.9	10.7	10.6	5.0	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	4.8	0.4	16.7	0.0	0.1	13.70	6.8	6.1	22.0	2.0	75.7	0.0	0.3	61.7	16.6	41.5	36.2	65.5	52.6
Oromiya	rural	119.0	107.5	1.3	10.1	13.0	6.0	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.6	5.3	0.3	20.7	0.1	0.0	13.81	8.7	3.8	20.2	1.0	77.9	0.4	0.1	50.2	13.0	64.2	13.0	34.8	25.1
	urban	84.0	75.7	1.5	9.7	48.8	34.0	17.1	17.0	9.1	8.8	7.9	8.2	41.5	14.3	103.8	0.2	1.6	43.14	9.0	8.3	25.4	8.8	63.5	0.1	1.0	25.3	12.6	24.3	37.6	58.2	48.4
	total	115.0	103.6	1.4	10.1	16.5	9.0	4.0	4.5	2.5	3.0	1.4	1.4	9.1	1.7	29.2	0.1	0.2	16.82	8.8	5.7	22.3	4.2	72.0	0.3	0.5	39.8	12.9	47.5	23.8	44.4	35.0
Benishangul-Gumuz	rural	110.2	98.4	1.4	8.2	28.4	13.1	5.3	6.6	4.5	5.7	0.8	0.8	18.6	0.1	24.0	0.0	1.3	9.68	5.7	2.1	42.1	0.3	54.4	0.0	3.0	16.2	7.0	64.1	21.9	29.5	26.2
	urban	77.4	73.8	1.1	7.3	58.4	52.8	24.7	26.4	8.1	8.5	16.6	17.9	118.8	6.1	63.9	0.0	8.0	46.99	9.9	13.2	60.2	3.1	32.4	0.0	4.0	18.4	20.1	14.4	23.4	47.6	36.4
	total	107.3	96.2	1.4	8.1	30.7	16.3	6.8	8.1	4.8	5.9	2.0	2.1	26.4	0.6	27.1	0.0	1.8	12.58	6.9	5.2	47.1	1.1	48.4	0.0	3.3	16.8	10.5	50.7	22.4	34.5	29.1
Gurage	rural	115.6	87.5	1.7	13.1	16.3	5.1	3.4	2.5	1.0	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.7	27.7	0.2	0.0	16.57	10.1	3.5	2.4	96.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	55.8	19.1	44.9	10.1	46.0	25.3	
	urban	83.1	84.3	1.4	9.3	44.7	35.4	17.9	17.7	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.0	26.9	131.6	11.3	0.0	0.7	64.53	5.6	6.6	15.8	77.2	6.6	0.0	0.4	36.2	10.7	23.0	40.5	51.6	46.6
	total	113.4	87.3	1.7	12.9	18.0	6.9	4.3	3.5	1.4	2.3	2.8	1.1	2.2	33.8	0.9	0.0	19.41	8.7	4.5	6.1	91.5	2.4	0.0	0.1	50.5	16.8	39.0	16.7	47.8	30.8	
Bench Majii	rural	110.2	95.9	2.0	9.0	10.5	8.6	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.5	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.27	6.0	3.7	52.2	15.9	7.1	4.2	12.4	3.1	8.0	62.8	11.5	23.1	17.9
	urban	84.0	70.9	1.3	9.7	41.9	33.4	16.4	16.7	6.0	4.7	10.4	12.0	60.8	16.2	14.4	0.0	5.6	34.43	4.7	6.3	61.2	16.3	14.4	0.0	5.6	20.8	14.5	12.3	23.0	61.9	42.7
	total	107.9	93.7	2.0	9.1	12.9	10.5	4.8	5.3	3.2	3.6	1.6	1.7	6.8	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.9	3.84	5.6	4.4	58.1	16.2	11.9	1.4	8.0	7.6	9.7	49.5	15.0	33.2	24.9
Hadiya	rural	115.9	94.3	1.1	10.3	5.6	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.74	3.6	2.8	0.0	77.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	34.5	16.5	46.1	16.3	27.6	22.0
	urban	99.0	90.0	0.7	9.7	37.5	35.6	16.4	17.8	9.2	8.9	6.3	7.8	14.0	16.8	4.0	0.0	0.5	10.73	3.9	3.1	37.4	44.8	10.8	0.0	1.3	6.3	7.5	19.2	51.8	62.2	57.2
	total	114.6	94.0	1.1	10.3	7.8	4.3	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.21	3.8	3.0	18.7	61.0	8.2	0.0	0.7	19.4	11.7	31.8	35.0	46.0	40.7
Kembata Alabana Tembaro	rural	97.9	88.8	1.5	9.9	6.6	3.2	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.30	2.6	0.0	16.0	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	14.0	43.3	19.0	39.9	31.8
	urban	85.9	89.7	0.6	8.1	35.9	33.9	14.2	17.0	7.8	9.0	6.3	8.0	10.7	15.8	3.0	0.0	1.7	14.77	1.9	2.6	25.9	38.3	7.3	0.0	4.0	9.5	7.8	23.4	28.7	55.7	43.2
	total	97.0	88.9	1.4	9.8	8.8	5.5	2.1	2.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	4.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.09	2.3	1.2	20.3	57.1	3.2	0.0	1.8	20.9	11.0	33.8	24.4	47.4	37.6
Sidama	rural	126.0	110.1	0.4	8.3	11.5	5.0	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.9	4.9	0.3	13.8	0.0	4.61	12.6	0.0	12.5	21.4	1.4	60.4	0.0	20.1	20.6	44.7	21.8	35.0	28.8
	urban	77.3	77.7	1.0	6.6	50.2	43.5	19.7	21.7	8.5	9.6	11.2	12.1	36.7	28.5	13.3	82.3	4.7	9.53	2.3	6.0	19.2	14.9	7.0	43.0	2.4	4.6	10.7	13.0	42.4	67.7	55.8
	total	121.4	107.1	0.5	8.2	14.4	8.1	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	5.5	6.7	1.3	19.1	0.4	4.99	8.0	2.7	15.2	18.7	3.7	53.2	1.0	13.4	16.3	30.9	31.1	49.7	40.9
Gedeo	rural	123.1	108.8	1.4	8.8	12.3	7.1	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.8	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.9	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.41	11.4	1.7	25.9	11.7	33.2	0.0	2.9	1.3	7.2	62.1	25.7	15.2	19.7
	urban	78.6	75.6	1.3	9.0	46.9	38.9	19.4	19.4	10.7	9.3	8.6	10.1	36.6	34.2	20.8	2.3	0.7	27.39	4.5	6.7	35.3	33.0	20.1	2.2	0.7	14.1	13.3	25.4	36.6	59.4	47.8

Table A.3.1, Continued

Sub-Region	Type of area	Young and old dependency		% Widowed		% Migrant		% New-migrant		% New-migrant from rural area		% New-migrant from urban area		New migrant by ethnic group per 1000 resident population					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 1000 resid.	% Female widow+sep. per 100 new migrant		% New migrant by ethnic group per 100 new migrant					% New Migrant of Muslim Religion per 100 new m.	% New Migrant Illiterate per 100 New Migrant		% Usual Unemployed per 100 New Migrant		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		rural	urban	amhara	guragie	oromo	sidama	tigreway		urban	rural	M	F	MF
	<i>total</i>	117.3	104.6	1.4	8.8	16.0	10.5	4.6	5.3	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.7	5.7	4.5	4.4	0.3	0.3	3.33	8.6	3.7	31.8	25.1	24.9	1.4	1.5	6.8	9.8	46.1	31.1	33.4	32.3
Semen Omo	<i>rural</i>	116.2	97.6	1.9	10.9	9.8	3.5	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.06	0.3	0.4	6.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	17.3	33.8	18.2	51.1	35.4
	<i>urban</i>	83.5	71.9	1.0	10.3	45.3	31.1	18.4	15.5	9.6	9.4	6.7	8.2	26.2	8.6	5.7	0.1	0.1	9.73	4.5	3.6	27.8	9.2	6.1	0.1	0.1	5.7	8.1	26.0	39.2	65.1	51.0
	<i>total</i>	113.8	95.7	1.8	10.9	12.0	5.3	2.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.67	1.9	1.6	14.9	3.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	13.6	30.7	27.3	56.2	41.6
Debub Omo	<i>rural</i>	101.3	94.6	2.1	9.8	7.5	5.2	2.3	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	7.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.05	9.3	3.1	87.2	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	19.3	30.2	33.1	34.6	33.9
	<i>urban</i>	75.2	68.4	1.2	9.7	55.2	42.6	21.4	21.3	8.5	7.3	12.8	14.0	89.5	3.7	13.7	0.3	1.5	17.03	5.7	10.9	75.8	3.2	11.6	0.3	1.3	8.0	14.5	18.2	33.5	57.5	46.2
	<i>total</i>	99.4	92.6	2.1	9.8	10.5	7.8	3.5	3.9	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	12.7	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.1	2.10	8.0	5.9	81.5	1.6	11.4	0.1	0.6	5.7	17.5	25.7	33.2	42.8	38.3
Keficho Shekicho	<i>rural</i>	108.1	94.6	1.2	10.4	20.0	7.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.7	0.8	1.0	7.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	7.11	11.3	4.0	63.7	0.0	36.3	0.0	0.0	19.3	17.0	56.9	23.4	39.3	31.7
	<i>urban</i>	81.7	79.1	0.4	8.5	48.1	41.3	20.9	20.7	12.3	11.6	8.6	9.0	30.9	10.1	20.3	0.6	2.6	24.67	9.3	5.9	47.4	15.5	31.1	0.9	3.9	11.9	9.6	21.8	37.9	61.8	50.5
	<i>total</i>	105.8	93.2	1.1	10.2	22.2	10.2	5.0	5.1	3.6	3.4	1.4	1.7	9.2	0.8	5.5	0.0	0.2	8.52	10.6	4.7	58.3	5.1	34.6	0.3	1.3	16.9	14.5	45.3	28.2	46.8	38.0
SNNP ^c	<i>rural</i>	115.8	97.7	1.4	10.4	11.1	4.5	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.8	5.3	0.6	2.9	0.0	4.51	7.5	1.7	13.1	38.8	4.2	21.0	0.2	20.4	17.0	45.2	18.2	39.0	28.8
	<i>urban</i>	82.8	78.2	1.0	8.8	45.4	36.9	18.4	18.5	9.6	9.1	8.8	9.3	30.6	30.8	10.6	19.1	1.8	20.00	4.3	5.2	26.5	26.7	9.2	16.6	1.6	10.8	10.0	20.5	39.6	62.3	51.1
	<i>total</i>	113.1	96.2	1.4	10.3	13.5	6.9	3.3	3.4	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.3	3.9	7.2	1.3	4.1	0.2	5.61	6.3	3.1	18.4	34.1	6.2	19.3	0.7	16.7	14.2	35.6	26.6	48.1	37.6
Gambella	<i>rural</i>	75.6	69.8	2.2	10.8	38.9	16.3	10.6	8.2	8.5	6.6	2.0	1.6	26.7	0.0	6.0	0.0	2.6	9.95	11.3	3.7	73.8	0.0	16.5	0.0	7.3	10.6	7.8	57.0	17.8	51.5	32.0
	<i>urban</i>	64.3	65.7	1.4	10.4	60.5	44.1	20.5	22.1	6.0	7.1	14.5	15.0	67.3	12.4	46.1	0.0	13.7	27.09	4.5	9.0	47.5	8.8	32.5	0.0	9.6	12.7	11.5	13.9	32.3	59.3	46.7
	<i>total</i>	73.0	68.9	2.0	10.7	43.6	22.4	12.7	11.2	8.0	6.7	4.7	4.6	35.5	2.7	14.7	0.0	5.0	13.67	8.3	6.1	60.1	4.6	24.8	0.0	8.5	11.4	9.2	40.3	22.7	55.0	37.7
Harar	<i>rural</i>	112.0	101.6	1.3	14.1	6.9	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	10.61	3.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	96.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.1	63.4	22.2	76.6	52.8
	<i>urban</i>	50.1	52.5	1.5	15.2	51.0	30.3	14.4	15.2	3.6	4.5	10.8	10.5	58.5	23.6	39.3	0.4	11.5	42.64	2.7	10.5	43.7	17.6	29.4	0.3	8.6	28.8	12.4	14.2	28.2	62.2	46.3
	<i>total</i>	74.7	72.1	1.4	14.8	29.7	17.2	7.9	8.6	2.1	2.8	5.8	5.7	30.9	12.4	25.5	0.2	6.1	27.44	2.8	9.8	41.0	16.5	33.8	0.2	8.1	33.2	12.5	17.2	27.9	63.1	46.8
Addis Ababa	<i>rural</i>	94.2	101.7	1.1	8.9	24.2	14.9	7.2	7.5	5.8	7.0	1.4	0.4	28.6	5.2	36.4	1.7	0.0	1.66	18.9	0.0	39.8	7.2	50.7	2.3	0.0	2.3	2.5	81.1	4.9	74.9	37.5
	<i>urban</i>	49.0	44.1	1.6	8.6	45.2	20.4	6.9	10.2	3.2	5.0	3.6	5.1	40.7	15.9	16.1	0.2	6.2	18.79	7.6	7.1	50.9	19.9	20.2	0.3	7.7	21.7	11.4	23.2	38.0	57.9	50.5
	<i>total</i>	49.4	44.5	1.6	8.6	44.9	20.3	6.9	10.2	3.3	5.0	3.6	5.1	40.6	15.8	16.4	0.2	6.1	18.60	7.7	7.1	50.8	19.8	20.5	0.3	7.7	21.5	11.3	23.7	37.6	58.1	50.4
Dire Dawa	<i>rural</i>	108.6	99.8	2.7	12.5	10.9	4.3	2.2	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	20.77	0.0	3.5	7.7	0.0	92.3	0.0	0.0	94.8	44.9	16.3	24.3	48.4	37.1
	<i>urban</i>	76.9	55.4	2.1	13.4	46.7	28.0	10.1	14.0	2.6	5.2	7.4	8.8	39.7	15.8	41.9	0.0	1.8	62.85	5.9	11.8	40.1	15.9	42.3	0.0	1.8	51.8	19.1	20.2	38.8	68.2	56.9
	<i>total</i>	87.2	67.7	2.3	13.2	33.7	20.1	7.2	10.1	2.0	3.7	5.2	6.4	26.5	10.3	33.9	0.0	1.2	48.29	5.5	11.2	36.9	14.3	47.1	0.0	1.6	55.5	21.4	19.8	37.3	66.7	55.2
Ethiopia (9 Reg.)	<i>rural</i>	115.1	101.2	1.4	9.8	12.7	5.6	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.1	0.9	0.7	9.6	1.3	9.2	0.7	1.5	8.26	11.2	5.2	41.7	5.8	39.6	3.0	6.5	31.4	15.7	58.0	14.6	35.2	25.8
	<i>urban</i>	75.0	63.5	1.5	9.8	47.1	31.1	14.0	15.5	6.7	7.6	7.2	8.0	58.5	13.5	40.1	2.3	14.0	30.92	10.2	9.2	44.4	10.2	30.4	1.7	10.7	20.9	13.1	23.9	37.7	57.2	48.8
	<i>total</i>	109.0	94.8	1.4	9.8	17.1	9.2	3.9	4.6	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.7	16.2	3.0	13.3	0.9	3.2	11.32	10.7	7.2	43.0	7.9	35.3	2.4	8.5	26.5	14.5	41.9	25.3	46.0	36.8

Source: own calculations on Labour Force Survey data (1999)

Table A3.2 – In-migration (by area of previous residence). out-, net- and intra-migration by sub-region. Global flows. Rates

Sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	In-migration			Out-migration	Net-migration	Intra subregional-migration		
		rural	urban	total			rural	urban	total
Mirabawi Tigray	rural	14.5	12.1	26.6	24.1	2.5	8.2	8.9	17.1
	urban	79.7	132.3	212.3	205.7	6.6	42.4	63.9	106.3
	total	21.6	25.2	46.8	43.9	2.9	11.9	14.9	26.9
Mehakelegnaw Tigray	rural	9.8	6.7	16.4	20.7	-4.2	5.4	11.1	16.5
	urban	120.3	103.6	225.4	116.3	109.1	12.2	31.4	43.6
	total	19.7	15.3	35.2	29.2	5.9	6.0	12.9	18.9
Misrakawi Tigray	rural	17.1	26.9	44.0	19.8	24.2	3.9	9.8	13.6
	urban	73.2	128.7	201.9	228.7	-26.9	55.1	66.0	121.1
	total	24.5	40.4	65.0	47.6	17.4	10.7	17.2	27.9
Debubawi Tigray	rural	14.4	14.3	28.7	22.0	6.7	7.1	5.8	12.9
	urban	43.4	106.5	150.3	107.2	43.1	26.6	22.1	48.7
	total	21.0	35.1	56.2	41.3	14.9	11.5	9.5	21.0
Tigray - region	rural	13.4	13.7	27.1	21.7	5.5	6.2	9.0	15.2
	urban	70.7	114.7	185.9	149.7	36.2	31.8	39.6	71.4
	total	21.4	27.7	49.2	39.5	9.7	9.8	13.3	23.0
Semen Gondar	rural	20.9	4.5	25.4	29.4	-4.1	17.7	7.0	24.7
	urban	67.1	85.6	152.7	102.9	49.8	14.3	42.9	57.2
	total	26.2	13.9	40.1	37.9	2.2	17.3	11.1	28.5
Oromiya	rural	11.1	10.7	21.8	6.4	15.4	2.1	2.9	5.0
	urban	65.8	123.9	189.7	117.1	72.6	29.0	20.7	49.7
	total	15.8	20.3	36.1	15.8	20.3	4.4	4.4	8.8
Debub Gondar	rural	14.6	3.8	18.4	45.2	-26.8	11.5	6.1	17.6
	urban	96.3	67.9	164.1	219.9	-55.8	44.1	38.2	82.3
	total	19.8	7.8	27.6	56.3	-28.6	13.5	8.1	21.7
Semen Wello	rural	17.1	9.6	26.7	42.5	-15.7	9.4	9.7	19.1
	urban	108.0	91.2	199.2	198.9	0.3	68.6	35.0	103.7
	total	25.0	16.6	41.6	56.0	-14.3	14.5	11.9	26.4
Debub Wello	rural	16.6	6.9	23.5	28.4	-4.9	11.8	7.1	18.9
	urban	84.0	96.0	180.0	162.2	17.8	27.9	38.3	66.2
	total	22.6	14.8	37.4	40.3	-2.9	13.2	9.9	23.1

Table A3.2, Continued

<i>Sub-region of origin/destination</i>	<i>Type of area</i>	<i>In-migration</i>			<i>Out-migration</i>	<i>Net-migration</i>	<i>Intra subregional-migration</i>		
		<i>rural</i>	<i>urban</i>	<i>total</i>			<i>rural</i>	<i>urban</i>	<i>total</i>
Semen Shewa	rural	7.6	4.2	11.8	25.3	-13.4	4.1	8.3	12.5
	urban	92.1	57.7	149.8	125.8	24.0	19.6	29.9	49.5
	total	16.0	9.5	25.5	35.3	-9.7	5.7	10.5	16.2
Misrak Gojam	rural	22.0	17.3	40.2	33.8	6.4	18.9	7.9	26.7
	urban	121.0	75.1	196.2	179.6	16.6	76.7	43.5	120.2
	total	28.6	21.1	50.6	43.5	7.1	22.7	10.2	33.0
Mirab Gojam	rural	21.1	5.6	26.7	33.3	-6.6	15.7	4.6	20.3
	urban	98.0	116.1	214.1	258.4	-44.3	68.6	49.5	118.1
	total	25.9	12.5	38.5	47.5	-9.0	19.0	7.5	26.5
Wag Hemra	rural	17.1	8.9	26.0	14.5	11.5	6.7	3.7	10.4
	urban	84.9	129.6	214.5	84.9	129.6	43.0	19.8	62.8
	total	20.7	15.2	35.9	18.2	17.7	8.6	4.6	13.2
Agew Awi	rural	20.5	3.8	24.3	27.1	-2.8	12.3	9.4	21.6
	urban	126.9	108.7	235.6	133.3	102.3	32.9	51.9	84.9
	total	29.6	12.8	42.4	36.2	6.2	14.0	13.0	27.1
<i>Amhara - region</i>	<i>rural</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>-7.0</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>19.7</i>
	<i>urban</i>	<i>92.2</i>	<i>87.4</i>	<i>179.6</i>	<i>160.8</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>39.1</i>	<i>39.4</i>	<i>78.5</i>
	<i>total</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>42.7</i>	<i>-4.8</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>24.6</i>
Mirab Wellega	rural	20.3	6.6	26.9	35.6	-8.7	18.7	8.1	26.8
	urban	112.5	77.7	190.4	155.1	35.3	42.3	45.3	87.7
	total	27.4	12.1	39.5	44.8	-5.3	20.5	11.0	31.5
Misrak Harerge	rural	10.6	4.9	15.4	29.8	-14.3	9.7	3.4	13.1
	urban	70.3	67.4	137.6	266.3	-128.6	14.2	26.5	40.7
	total	14.0	8.5	22.6	43.6	-21.1	9.9	4.8	14.7
Bale	rural	29.8	13.8	43.6	43.2	0.4	21.4	15.0	36.4
	urban	144.9	113.6	258.9	217.8	41.1	97.0	76.1	173.1
	total	41.7	24.1	65.8	61.2	4.6	29.2	21.3	50.5
Borena	rural	29.2	4.3	33.5	37.2	-3.8	26.5	1.3	27.8
	urban	33.3	92.3	125.9	194.8	-68.9	53.6	27.4	81.0
	total	29.5	10.7	40.2	48.7	-8.5	28.4	3.2	31.7
Misrak Wellega	rural	55.3	12.0	67.4	25.4	42.1	15.5	13.4	28.9

Table A3.2, Continued

Sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	In-migration			Out-migration	Net-migration	Intra subregional-migration		
		rural	urban	total			rural	urban	total
	Urban	133.6	97.6	231.2	105.6	125.7	45.6	60.4	106.0
	total	63.4	20.8	84.3	33.7	50.7	18.8	18.2	37.0
Illubabor	rural	16.5	3.5	20.0	57.2	-37.2	14.8	5.9	20.7
	urban	87.1	92.1	179.6	367.6	-188.0	26.1	56.3	82.4
	total	23.0	11.5	34.5	85.5	-50.9	15.8	10.5	26.3
Jimma	rural	20.2	6.5	26.7	36.7	-10.0	16.2	4.5	20.8
	urban	76.1	84.6	160.7	179.6	-18.9	41.0	35.4	76.4
	total	25.2	13.5	38.7	49.5	-10.8	18.4	7.3	25.8
Mirab Shewa	rural	19.2	5.0	24.2	16.7	7.5	15.9	5.1	21.0
	urban	74.5	62.7	137.2	60.5	76.7	22.8	28.1	50.9
	total	24.1	10.1	34.1	20.5	13.6	16.5	7.1	23.6
Semen Shewa	rural	10.0	8.9	18.9	35.9	-17.0	6.0	8.5	14.5
	urban	135.0	73.1	208.1	639.5	-431.5	27.5	29.7	57.2
	total	18.6	13.3	31.9	77.3	-45.5	7.5	10.0	17.4
Misrak Shewa	rural	17.1	6.5	23.6	53.8	-30.1	8.6	17.4	26.0
	urban	67.0	77.2	144.2	55.8	88.4	8.5	25.0	33.5
	total	32.6	28.5	61.2	54.4	6.8	8.6	19.8	28.4
Arssi	rural	17.2	7.3	24.4	6.7	17.8	13.0	11.7	24.6
	urban	124.0	77.7	201.7	47.5	154.1	36.4	48.1	84.5
	total	27.1	13.8	41.0	10.5	30.5	15.2	15.1	30.2
Mirab Harerge	rural	9.0	3.4	12.5	26.0	-13.6	5.9	3.2	9.1
	urban	64.6	76.0	140.6	135.2	5.5	34.5	35.9	70.4
	total	12.6	8.1	20.7	33.0	-12.4	7.7	5.3	13.0
Oromiya- region	rural	20.5	6.7	27.3	30.9	-3.6	14.4	7.8	22.3
	urban	89.4	80.9	170.4	146.9	23.5	31.7	38.1	69.8
	total	27.6	14.3	42.0	42.9	-0.9	16.2	10.9	27.2
Benishangul Gumuz-region	rural	51.1	7.9	59.0	31.5	27.5	17.1	3.6	20.7
	urban	83.2	172.6	255.8	170.7	85.1	46.9	45.7	92.6
	total	53.6	20.7	74.3	42.3	32.0	19.4	6.8	26.2

Table A3.2, Continued

<i>Sub-region of origin/destination</i>	<i>Type of area</i>	<i>In-migration</i>			<i>Out-migration</i>	<i>Net-migration</i>	<i>Intra subregional-migration</i>		
		<i>rural</i>	<i>urban</i>	<i>total</i>			<i>rural</i>	<i>urban</i>	<i>total</i>
Gurage	rural	14.6	14.6	29.3	48.7	-19.4	11.3	4.5	15.8
	urban	86.8	90.0	177.1	218.4	-41.3	17.2	40.5	57.7
	total	18.9	19.1	38.0	58.7	-20.7	11.6	6.6	18.3
Bench Maji	rural	32.2	8.4	40.6	10.9	29.7	6.9	1.3	8.2
	urban	53.3	112.1	165.5	84.7	80.8	15.8	26.6	42.4
	total	33.8	16.4	50.3	16.6	33.6	7.5	3.3	10.8
Hadiya	rural	6.1	4.7	10.8	15.2	-4.4	2.7	5.0	7.7
	urban	95.1	74.8	169.9	85.2	84.7	4.5	19.2	23.8
	total	12.1	9.4	21.5	19.9	1.6	2.8	5.9	8.8
Kembata Alabana Tembaro	rural	8.6	4.9	13.5	15.5	-2.0	4.2	4.4	8.6
	urban	83.7	71.4	155.5	77.2	78.3	14.4	9.5	23.9
	total	14.2	9.9	24.2	20.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	9.7
Sidama	rural	14.3	8.6	22.9	20.0	2.9	10.6	5.5	16.1
	urban	90.9	116.7	207.6	168.4	39.2	48.6	36.8	85.4
	total	20.2	16.9	37.2	31.5	5.7	13.5	7.9	21.5
Gedeo	rural	26.2	5.3	31.5	18.2	13.3	6.4	4.6	11.0
	urban	99.7	93.3	193.9	95.9	98.0	14.0	26.0	40.1
	total	34.1	14.8	49.1	26.6	22.5	7.2	6.9	14.1
Semen Omo	rural	8.4	8.5	16.9	18.9	-2.0	6.4	6.1	12.5
	urban	98.1	71.3	169.4	143.1	26.3	58.2	34.5	92.7
	total	14.1	12.5	26.6	26.7	-0.2	9.7	7.9	17.6
Debub Omo	rural	9.6	15.1	24.7	26.0	-1.3	7.2	3.9	11.1
	urban	79.1	133.8	212.9	413.2	-200.4	182.6	65.2	247.7
	total	14.2	22.9	37.0	51.3	-14.3	18.7	7.9	26.6
Keficho Shekicho	rural	27.7	8.8	36.4	50.1	-13.6	18.4	8.5	27.0
	urban	119.3	87.7	207.0	210.4	-3.4	60.4	47.3	107.8
	total	35.0	15.1	50.1	62.9	-12.8	21.8	11.6	33.4
<i>Snnp - region</i>	<i>rural</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>22.0</i>	<i>24.9</i>	<i>-2.8</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>13.6</i>
	<i>urban</i>	<i>93.5</i>	<i>90.4</i>	<i>184.1</i>	<i>155.0</i>	<i>29.1</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>74.9</i>
	<i>total</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>33.6</i>	<i>34.1</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>18.0</i>

Table A3.2, Continued

Sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	In-migration			Out-migration	Net-migration	Intra subregional-migration		
		rural	urban	total			rural	urban	total
Gambella-region	rural	75.3	18.2	93.5	31.8	61.7	19.8	8.3	28.1
	urban	64.4	147.8	212.2	120.2	92.0	27.5	60.7	88.2
	total	72.9	46.4	119.3	51.0	68.3	21.5	19.7	41.2
Harari-region	rural	7.1	3.5	10.6	28.2	-17.6	0.2	2.4	2.6
	urban	40.1	105.4	146.6	163.7	-17.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	total	24.5	57.1	82.1	99.4	-17.3	0.1	1.1	1.3
Addis Ababa	rural	64.1	9.5	73.5	81.9	-8.4	0.0	7.5	7.5
	urban	41.9	44.4	86.3	46.7	39.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
	total	42.1	44.0	86.1	47.2	39.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Dire Dawa	rural	7.7	14.2	21.9	9.9	12.0	0.2	6.2	6.4
	urban	39.7	80.6	120.6	76.5	44.1	6.2	0.8	7.0
	total	28.6	57.6	86.4	53.4	33.0	4.1	2.7	6.8
Country	rural	18.0	7.9	25.9	29.0	-3.1	11.9	7.0	18.9
	urban	71.8	76.0	147.8	118.7	29.1	23.6	25.3	48.9
	total	25.3	17.1	42.4	39.3	3.1	13.5	9.5	23.0

Source: own calculations on Labour Force Survey data (1999)

Table. A.3.3 – Indexes of mobility by sub-region (rural/urban) and area of previous residence. Global flows

Sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
Mirabawi Tigray	rural	24.4	7.5	16.5	33.5	23.8	28.8	-6.4	-9.6	-8.0	29.3	16.4	23.1	63.8	33.3	59.2	85.4	42.5	63.3
	urban	43.6	40.5	41.7	46.6	49.4	48.3	-2.7	-8.1	-6.0	45.1	45.3	45.2	30.8	40.3	35.7	21.0	15.3	36.3
	total	33.2	26.7	29.6	39.3	38.4	38.8	-4.8	-8.7	-6.9	36.4	33.0	34.5	52.1	40.2	33.0	58.5	29.3	37.6
Mehakelegnaw Tigray	rural	39.5	6.2	20.6	29.9	14.5	20.2	7.4	-4.6	0.2	35.0	10.5	20.4	73.5	43.2	75.0	54.3	82.3	35.4
	urban	73.7	61.1	65.7	8.4	69.5	62.5	55.4	-12.2	4.4	59.1	65.8	64.2	28.1	37.5	37.8	8.4	26.6	37.6
	total	51.0	28.8	37.8	26.8	38.7	35.3	19.9	-7.4	2.0	41.3	34.1	36.6	54.4	32.5	42.1	51.8	39.3	32.5
Misrakawi Tigray	rural	66.4	10.4	39.1	25.9	33.0	31.1	37.6	-14.5	6.2	53.7	23.3	35.4	51.0	88.9	44.4	49.1	28.6	74.1
	urban	44.2	35.5	39.7	12.1	60.3	47.1	22.3	-23.8	-6.5	31.7	50.8	43.7	18.0	34.7	38.1	8.8	25.4	39.2
	total	54.2	25.3	39.5	17.0	50.4	41.3	28.9	-20.1	-1.5	41.0	40.4	40.4	36.8	30.8	25.5	33.5	53.3	48.7
Debubawi Tigray	rural	50.6	54.0	52.2	53.4	14.3	41.5	-3.0	30.1	10.0	52.0	40.1	47.3	52.1	26.3	33.2	28.3	50.3	25.3
	urban	40.4	74.1	62.6	37.3	65.8	54.6	2.5	13.8	9.7	38.9	70.6	59.0	14.2	27.8	21.6	17.5	18.7	24.4
	total	48.7	67.5	58.2	46.2	52.3	49.1	2.4	19.0	9.8	47.5	61.3	54.1	40.0	33.7	23.2	30.1	28.3	21.0
Tigray - region	rural	44.7	20.1	32.4	39.1	21.3	29.7	4.8	-0.8	1.9	42.0	20.7	31.0	58.2	51.0	46.6	48.9	56.2	46.3
	urban	47.3	56.8	53.0	32.4	61.2	52.1	12.4	-5.4	0.9	40.8	59.1	52.6	44.9	32.4	30.4	49.2	35.2	33.4
	total	47.0	41.1	43.5	36.3	44.8	41.5	9.2	-3.3	1.5	42.1	43.0	42.4	44.2	34.0	29.0	42.2	38.8	33.6
Semen Gondar	rural	15.0	19.7	16.4	12.7	23.6	16.1	1.3	-2.5	0.2	13.8	21.7	16.2	57.1	44.3	42.6	37.1	44.9	22.5
	urban	58.7	44.6	48.9	46.4	43.7	44.4	12.9	0.8	4.2	53.3	44.1	46.8	19.1	32.0	32.2	29.2	15.6	26.0
	total	25.7	33.2	27.2	17.6	34.1	25.0	5.2	-0.7	1.5	21.9	33.7	26.1	29.0	35.4	27.4	29.8	38.5	23.5
Oromiya	rural	80.3	53.2	70.5	23.6	22.2	22.8	59.1	24.9	44.7	68.7	41.6	57.3	34.7	75.6	33.7	77.8	47.6	49.7
	urban	47.1	78.2	66.9	24.4	73.7	57.6	17.7	9.4	12.3	37.8	76.2	62.8	19.1	27.7	25.5	24.5	38.6	45.0
	total	69.6	68.1	68.8	24.1	56.5	44.7	42.9	15.4	28.0	56.6	63.2	60.1	27.1	33.9	30.1	57.3	55.4	45.9
Debub Gondar	rural	21.5	5.8	16.7	66.0	46.5	61.1	-39.6	-27.5	-36.3	52.6	31.7	46.9	33.3	33.2	32.0	13.1	33.4	59.6
	urban	21.5	41.1	32.0	60.1	65.0	62.6	-32.7	-25.5	-29.0	47.1	56.1	51.7	6.3	22.3	22.1	40.6	22.3	33.1
	total	26.7	20.0	20.9	64.9	53.8	61.4	-35.3	-26.7	-34.4	52.6	41.4	48.2	24.6	16.2	19.9	72.4	32.1	52.9
Semen Wello	rural	44.2	4.7	29.3	64.8	38.1	55.0	-22.7	-21.2	-22.2	56.8	24.9	45.0	55.9	49.0	52.6	54.5	54.3	40.6
	urban	30.5	57.1	42.5	29.2	65.7	47.9	0.9	-11.1	-4.9	29.8	61.8	45.3	20.8	34.3	37.8	11.9	34.1	36.5
	total	39.3	27.3	34.4	55.7	48.6	52.8	-15.7	-17.2	-16.3	48.8	39.7	45.1	40.5	36.2	27.7	47.3	50.5	29.3
Debub Wello	rural	29.2	12.9	23.9	31.1	37.4	33.6	-1.4	-16.3	-6.9	30.2	27.1	29.1	23.3	41.7	22.2	22.7	46.4	18.7
	urban	57.6	46.7	51.9	24.6	69.4	59.2	28.0	-27.1	-8.2	45.7	61.1	55.8	32.9	30.8	44.8	12.4	18.8	24.6
	total	37.7	28.5	33.7	30.0	54.0	42.8	5.8	-21.7	-7.3	34.1	44.0	38.6	24.1	23.3	24.2	19.5	32.0	21.6

Table A.3.3, Continued

Sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
Semen Shewa	rural	45.5	18.0	29.8	52.6	49.6	50.6	-6.9	-23.8	-17.4	49.3	37.5	42.0	46.2	71.5	36.4	42.5	30.0	48.0
	urban	48.4	47.4	47.8	22.1	70.3	60.6	20.3	-27.8	-14.0	37.9	62.0	55.1	25.0	24.2	35.3	10.4	45.8	60.4
	total	56.2	29.2	36.5	45.2	57.9	54.2	11.1	-25.4	-16.2	51.3	47.2	46.7	32.0	17.1	23.2	40.3	68.4	52.9
Misrak Gojam	rural	14.4	8.9	12.8	16.6	29.4	20.8	-1.3	-12.7	-4.8	15.5	20.4	17.0	35.0	63.0	33.5	44.8	32.4	29.4
	urban	68.3	41.5	62.0	0.8	57.5	33.1	51.6	-15.8	27.6	52.0	50.8	51.6	34.3	39.6	48.6	0.8	31.2	53.7
	total	40.1	21.6	34.8	13.5	40.5	24.2	18.2	-13.7	7.5	29.2	32.4	29.9	36.4	32.7	36.2	44.8	58.1	38.5
Mirab Gojam	rural	25.7	29.5	26.6	36.2	46.9	39.0	-7.6	-14.1	-9.2	31.4	39.5	33.4	22.6	37.1	25.7	33.7	51.5	29.4
	urban	17.6	56.3	39.9	31.7	68.7	54.3	-9.4	-16.4	-13.6	25.3	63.5	48.1	6.8	19.7	20.1	10.2	23.8	26.8
	total	24.5	44.0	30.9	35.2	58.8	44.3	-7.6	-15.3	-10.7	30.3	52.6	38.3	19.5	28.2	21.1	21.8	35.5	18.1
Wag Hemra	rural	60.8	21.0	52.2	36.2	6.8	28.1	23.8	8.2	20.1	51.4	14.5	42.6	31.0	99.5	29.7	78.1	22.9	79.5
	urban	71.3	84.4	77.3	33.9	0.0	26.0	39.4	73.0	53.0	60.0	73.0	65.2	23.4	27.1	22.2	33.9	0.0	99.9
	total	64.2	58.9	62.5	35.6	5.4	27.6	28.5	39.5	31.8	54.0	42.7	50.6	29.1	23.9	25.9	83.4	99.5	84.3
Agew Awi	rural	40.1	21.0	33.1	20.3	19.8	20.1	14.2	0.7	8.8	31.6	20.4	27.2	86.1	31.9	84.2	52.1	77.7	39.5
	urban	19.2	49.9	41.2	17.8	44.3	36.3	0.8	5.3	4.0	18.5	47.2	38.9	8.7	46.6	43.6	17.8	17.2	47.9
	total	40.3	34.0	35.5	19.8	30.3	25.2	14.6	2.7	7.4	31.5	32.2	30.7	70.0	57.2	70.3	57.2	34.9	43.3
Amhara - region	rural	27.2	15.8	24.6	38.7	37.4	38.4	-8.6	-14.7	-10.1	33.4	28.2	32.2	41.7	46.2	39.8	31.7	49.5	41.0
	urban	50.2	50.0	50.1	31.3	62.1	51.2	15.9	-13.8	-1.1	42.2	56.9	50.6	48.9	30.2	37.6	56.6	41.8	36.1
	total	36.2	31.6	33.2	37.2	48.7	42.3	-0.8	-14.2	-7.3	36.7	41.4	38.1	32.8	30.7	30.1	48.7	44.8	36.1
Mirab Wellega	rural	7.9	13.9	9.8	25.6	22.7	24.8	-10.6	-5.4	-9.0	17.7	18.5	18.0	35.7	21.1	36.3	31.1	37.1	26.2
	urban	46.7	41.5	44.1	40.4	46.1	43.5	5.6	-4.1	0.6	43.7	43.9	43.8	20.7	32.4	38.8	20.4	10.5	22.4
	total	17.5	25.1	20.3	28.4	32.1	29.7	-7.1	-4.9	-6.3	23.3	28.8	25.3	41.4	33.9	38.0	25.0	19.8	18.5
Misrak Harerge	rural	8.5	21.3	12.2	24.7	41.9	30.1	-9.7	-15.1	-11.3	17.4	33.2	22.2	36.9	48.0	20.5	34.9	29.4	26.2
	urban	79.6	58.4	69.5	56.9	64.6	62.2	35.8	-8.0	10.7	72.3	61.7	66.3	28.4	38.5	33.6	16.4	21.1	25.0
	total	31.7	39.4	32.6	29.1	51.9	38.5	1.9	-11.5	-4.6	30.4	46.4	35.7	31.7	27.0	27.6	25.6	39.6	25.7
Bale	rural	28.1	10.3	21.7	21.3	6.3	15.8	4.5	2.2	3.7	24.9	8.3	18.8	23.6	22.5	24.9	24.9	31.3	22.6
	urban	14.4	28.0	21.0	6.8	33.1	20.5	4.2	-3.6	0.3	10.8	30.6	20.7	2.7	21.2	20.0	3.2	8.6	21.8
	total	23.9	17.8	21.4	16.9	18.3	17.5	4.4	-0.3	2.4	20.5	18.1	19.5	21.0	24.4	22.1	23.3	21.1	17.1
Borena	rural	9.3	49.1	12.5	22.1	59.2	25.4	-7.6	-11.0	-7.9	16.2	54.7	19.5	66.3	76.7	47.8	91.6	14.9	88.2

Table. A.3.3, Continued

Sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
	Urban	0.0	70.2	44.3	52.1	67.0	58.4	-35.2	5.1	-14.5	35.2	68.7	52.4	0.0	21.0	21.0	25.4	23.7	25.0
	total	8.1	64.4	20.9	28.3	64.2	35.0	-12.3	0.3	-9.7	19.4	64.3	28.6	66.3	17.7	27.2	60.5	35.5	51.7
Misrak Wellega	rural	72.0	12.8	59.1	43.4	21.4	35.0	33.8	-5.2	22.8	62.5	17.3	49.8	54.0	41.5	51.7	61.3	25.3	47.0
	urban	56.2	37.8	47.3	38.4	56.8	50.4	16.9	-18.1	-3.0	48.8	49.0	48.9	33.2	20.2	37.0	21.5	23.0	29.8
	total	69.3	23.4	56.1	42.0	38.6	40.4	30.7	-11.0	15.2	59.8	31.8	49.4	54.1	18.8	48.7	48.1	40.7	28.0
Illubabor	rural	10.5	32.6	18.2	41.9	25.4	38.0	-21.2	5.1	-13.8	29.5	29.2	29.4	27.2	37.0	14.8	32.8	16.1	29.1
	urban	24.4	38.9	34.9	55.8	43.5	48.1	-26.3	-3.9	-11.2	44.2	41.3	42.3	15.2	34.8	28.2	19.0	7.2	18.3
	total	14.2	36.1	23.9	44.5	35.5	41.2	-21.4	0.4	-12.9	32.6	35.8	33.7	33.3	25.2	18.1	25.0	20.1	21.6
Jimma	rural	19.8	39.4	25.1	24.8	30.4	26.1	-3.2	6.9	-0.7	22.4	35.2	25.6	42.8	59.2	26.0	21.6	26.5	18.2
	urban	37.5	57.1	48.4	43.8	68.0	58.4	-5.3	-14.6	-10.7	40.8	63.4	54.0	20.8	29.0	20.5	6.5	24.8	25.6
	total	25.4	48.7	33.1	29.6	53.9	38.8	-2.9	-5.4	-4.4	27.5	51.5	36.1	24.9	17.7	15.7	18.5	41.3	21.5
Mirab Shewa	rural	17.2	29.3	20.5	15.8	55.2	30.6	0.9	-22.5	-6.8	16.5	45.2	25.9	28.5	62.8	29.2	30.0	35.1	42.9
	urban	55.9	55.2	55.5	65.3	67.0	66.3	-11.9	-15.3	-13.8	61.2	62.0	61.6	17.9	34.2	33.2	43.2	35.6	30.3
	total	25.2	41.1	30.8	28.2	60.2	42.2	-2.1	-19.3	-9.0	26.7	52.5	37.0	18.3	21.0	19.3	38.5	58.3	36.5
Semen Shewa	rural	40.3	14.6	27.5	61.3	46.9	54.0	-21.3	-23.4	-22.4	53.0	34.5	43.7	41.8	72.2	36.9	27.7	28.7	34.8
	urban	76.5	59.4	69.9	53.3	67.2	61.7	33.1	-10.6	12.0	68.7	63.7	66.3	43.3	50.0	54.5	29.7	26.7	26.2
	total	57.1	30.3	45.0	59.5	52.9	56.0	-2.9	-19.3	-11.1	58.3	43.8	51.1	35.2	35.0	35.1	22.3	60.1	32.3
Misrak Shewa	rural	49.6	42.5	45.0	40.3	14.8	25.4	8.4	19.4	15.2	45.3	31.3	36.7	30.1	45.2	16.2	54.7	22.5	47.3
	urban	41.5	66.9	62.9	75.3	62.8	67.0	-40.5	5.8	-6.0	65.2	65.0	65.1	8.0	20.6	20.5	17.0	19.6	19.4
	total	47.3	55.4	53.3	58.4	43.5	49.0	-11.7	11.8	4.3	53.5	50.2	51.2	22.8	13.6	11.8	23.5	33.1	19.2
Arssi	rural	24.5	8.5	17.7	16.0	13.6	14.9	5.3	-2.8	1.7	20.5	11.1	16.3	40.8	48.1	42.7	41.4	49.8	30.3
	urban	46.0	37.8	41.6	24.8	42.4	36.0	16.4	-3.8	4.6	37.1	40.2	38.9	19.7	49.4	32.0	6.1	13.1	25.0
	total	30.6	19.9	25.6	18.2	24.8	21.6	8.3	-3.1	2.6	24.9	22.4	23.7	29.9	49.1	36.9	30.0	36.7	27.3
Mirab Harerge	rural	34.6	28.5	32.6	20.6	28.0	23.3	9.7	0.3	6.4	28.3	28.2	28.2	42.6	28.0	32.3	44.8	25.1	24.8
	urban	31.3	52.1	43.8	30.3	53.4	44.4	0.7	-1.3	-0.5	30.8	52.8	44.1	9.8	19.3	22.4	8.0	15.7	21.5
	total	41.4	41.2	36.9	23.6	41.8	32.2	13.2	-0.6	3.6	33.7	41.5	34.7	28.1	15.7	22.1	26.8	26.0	15.9
Oromiya- region	rural	29.7	23.8	27.7	27.6	27.8	27.6	1.5	-2.7	0.1	28.7	25.8	27.7	43.9	27.0	35.5	42.8	53.9	38.4
	urban	44.4	52.1	48.9	46.1	56.6	52.4	-1.6	-5.0	-3.6	45.3	54.5	47.4	44.0	28.2	29.8	39.2	34.9	24.3
	total	33.9	37.1	34.8	32.3	41.7	36.4	1.2	-3.7	-1.2	33.1	39.5	35.6	37.2	21.4	28.2	32.0	40.3	27.4
Benishangul Gumuz-region	rural	66.2	49.0	64.1	37.0	17.1	34.3	30.2	23.8	29.4	56.1	36.8	53.6	48.5	46.0	44.1	55.6	32.6	53.2

Table. A.3.3, Continued

Sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
	Urban	45.2	73.3	64.0	45.4	46.1	45.7	-0.1	33.8	20.2	45.3	64.3	56.7	11.7	20.7	21.5	16.0	10.9	19.7
	total	64.0	65.4	64.1	38.8	35.2	37.9	26.0	30.3	26.7	54.7	54.9	54.5	19.2	23.6	34.4	45.4	23.1	40.2
Gurage	rural	22.8	17.8	21.5	33.2	85.9	67.6	-7.2	-70.7	-41.6	28.4	75.9	54.1	31.3	61.5	38.4	35.2	62.5	51.0
	urban	92.4	54.9	81.8	79.4	70.0	73.6	46.2	-20.2	18.3	88.9	64.0	78.4	60.1	26.3	57.4	66.1	28.7	39.4
	total	57.8	37.0	51.5	44.1	82.5	68.9	13.9	-56.6	-21.9	51.9	72.7	62.1	51.9	19.7	46.5	55.7	57.8	44.7
Bench Maji	rural	78.7	71.1	77.8	16.5	51.5	25.1	59.4	25.3	54.2	66.1	63.7	65.7	89.7	69.1	83.9	74.7	37.7	52.6
	urban	83.8	76.1	79.7	54.5	46.8	49.9	47.5	38.1	42.3	76.1	67.1	71.1	68.4	34.0	57.3	53.3	16.5	43.6
	total	79.8	74.5	78.4	26.4	48.6	34.9	57.0	33.6	50.2	68.3	65.9	67.6	87.4	35.1	75.2	52.8	33.4	33.9
Hadiya	rural	55.6	28.1	41.0	60.0	41.1	49.5	-5.2	-9.9	-7.8	57.9	35.2	45.6	41.6	33.1	42.4	34.6	43.9	24.3
	urban	93.0	74.3	82.9	89.8	52.7	72.1	18.1	29.6	24.0	91.7	66.7	78.8	47.4	26.4	34.6	73.4	12.4	57.5
	total	72.0	48.8	59.3	69.7	44.1	56.1	3.9	4.3	3.9	70.9	46.5	57.7	28.4	18.1	21.1	39.3	30.2	32.5
Kembata Alabana Tembaro	rural	50.9	36.0	44.3	48.4	40.1	44.5	2.5	-3.3	-0.2	49.6	38.1	44.4	48.9	44.4	40.7	54.2	27.8	50.0
	urban	76.0	86.6	81.8	56.7	78.4	69.0	28.8	23.6	25.9	69.1	83.5	77.1	21.3	27.0	27.5	24.9	19.2	20.0
	total	60.5	59.3	59.6	50.4	52.7	51.6	11.3	7.5	9.1	56.0	56.3	56.0	28.4	19.3	22.0	48.1	29.1	38.4
Sidama	rural	26.0	27.7	26.6	23.3	10.7	19.4	1.8	10.5	4.7	24.7	20.1	23.2	35.1	22.8	31.0	56.8	39.6	47.3
	urban	52.3	67.9	60.5	36.8	59.8	49.3	14.0	11.2	12.5	45.6	64.3	55.6	26.7	22.2	23.9	20.5	19.1	21.1
	total	35.9	50.1	42.0	27.6	37.9	31.8	6.1	10.9	8.1	32.0	44.6	37.3	43.8	22.7	26.3	56.4	29.1	31.0
Gedeo	rural	75.6	62.0	71.3	45.8	27.8	39.5	37.8	31.0	35.6	66.3	50.2	61.1	90.3	72.4	79.1	85.9	50.9	68.7
	urban	67.9	71.8	70.5	46.6	62.6	58.2	24.9	14.1	17.3	59.9	67.9	65.4	24.4	24.1	26.0	22.5	20.6	36.3
	total	74.3	67.0	71.1	46.0	47.7	46.8	35.5	22.7	29.6	65.1	59.5	62.6	81.0	36.6	63.3	67.4	27.2	45.6
Semen Omo	rural	23.4	8.4	16.7	23.4	41.8	33.6	0.0	-22.3	-11.3	23.4	28.8	26.1	64.9	49.7	50.8	23.2	35.0	34.3
	urban	53.4	51.5	52.7	17.3	52.6	35.2	28.0	-1.1	15.6	40.4	52.0	45.3	10.9	32.0	16.8	5.1	15.9	29.6
	total	38.5	26.5	33.6	21.2	45.3	34.2	12.3	-14.6	-0.4	30.9	37.3	33.9	33.8	26.1	24.6	24.5	36.5	26.1
Debub Omo	rural	25.2	29.7	26.8	38.4	72.9	57.4	-9.7	-44.3	-26.4	32.4	60.8	46.1	100.0	40.7	86.8	99.4	67.5	30.4
	urban	15.4	51.3	29.1	28.3	58.9	40.0	-8.3	-8.5	-8.4	22.4	55.4	35.0	15.4	57.0	71.0	9.6	26.7	38.2
	total	19.2	43.4	28.2	32.3	66.8	48.3	-8.8	-26.0	-16.2	26.3	58.1	39.9	100.0	59.4	76.8	58.4	42.5	32.7
Keficho Shekicho	rural	33.3	18.2	29.2	51.2	30.9	46.2	-15.4	-8.5	-13.6	43.6	25.1	38.8	31.0	56.8	27.3	53.7	18.3	47.2
	urban	40.0	46.0	42.8	52.0	44.0	48.8	-11.1	1.9	-5.5	46.7	45.0	45.9	11.4	33.4	31.0	23.3	15.1	41.0
	total	35.6	30.2	33.3	51.3	35.8	46.9	-14.0	-4.2	-11.3	44.6	33.1	40.9	25.3	24.5	23.6	51.6	41.3	45.5
<i>Snnp - region</i>	rural	37.6	24.9	33.1	35.1	54.7	44.6	1.9	-24.7	-9.4	36.4	43.5	39.4	60.1	42.0	53.2	48.9	55.2	45.1

Table. A.3.3, Continued

Sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
	Urban	63.4	62.9	63.2	42.8	59.0	51.4	21.9	5.0	13.8	55.4	61.0	58.1	47.4	27.7	34.1	59.8	33.9	33.7
	total	48.1	43.6	46.2	37.5	56.2	46.8	9.3	-12.5	-0.6	43.3	50.7	46.5	49.4	26.0	38.0	49.6	44.9	37.9
Gambella-region	rural	73.7	53.4	69.8	7.7	19.6	11.5	55.7	26.6	49.1	59.1	41.0	55.0	52.5	90.3	48.1	53.8	22.1	49.9
	urban	58.0	59.0	58.7	24.9	27.3	26.6	28.3	27.8	27.9	46.1	47.5	47.1	26.0	22.3	27.2	24.9	7.3	28.6
	total	70.7	57.5	65.5	13.2	24.9	19.3	49.5	27.7	40.1	56.2	45.7	51.6	46.7	15.9	34.1	60.8	21.9	20.2
Harari-region	rural	97.9	94.6	95.0	98.8	84.8	90.9	-27.0	47.5	29.2	98.4	92.0	93.6	96.9	38.5	35.9	76.5	34.1	41.3
	urban	94.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.9	-88.6	-7.6	-22.6	99.4	100.0	99.9	65.2	21.9	21.5	67.4	51.6	37.0
	total	96.9	98.5	98.4	99.5	98.3	98.7	-72.4	3.8	-11.6	99.1	98.4	98.5	88.7	15.8	20.3	69.3	50.4	34.9
Addis Ababa	rural							21.8	97.8	95.7				38.1	20.0	26.9	44.5	27.4	24.6
	urban							-99.1	27.5	-6.9				17.6	8.8	8.8	24.6	12.2	13.6
	total							-93.3	55.6	27.1				37.1	15.8	15.8	24.9	12.3	13.7
Dire Dawa	rural							81.2	78.2	78.4				86.0	76.1	42.5	100.0	37.7	62.8
	urban							-58.5	17.7	0.3				9.5	21.0	21.0	43.4	20.9	32.0
	total							-42.6	34.5	19.1				80.8	23.5	26.3	54.9	20.9	31.2
Country	rural	33.4	37.1	34.8	33.4	37.1	34.8	0	0	0	33.4	37.1	34.8	48.7	31.8	38.7	40.0	53.1	41.3
	urban	50.7	64.3	58.8	50.7	64.3	58.8	0	0	0	50.7	64.3	58.8	46.3	23.2	28.2	41.6	32.9	26.8
	total	39.4	38.7	44.2	36.4	47.2	44.2	0	0	0	37.9	43.3	44.2	0.0	22.1	28.3	0.0	38.7	30.4

Source: own calculations on Labour Force Survey data (1999)

Table. A3.4 – Mobility indexes by region, sub-region and type of area (rural/urban). Labour flows

Region and sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Mobility Indexes (referred to the population)							
		In-migration			Out-migration	Net-migration	Intra-migration		
		previous residence					rural	urban	total
		rural	urban	total	total	total			
Mirabawi Tigray	rural	2.1	1.9	4.0	3.6	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.9
	urban	22.6	33.1	55.7	34.8	20.9	5.3	17.8	23.0
	total	4.3	5.3	9.6	7.0	2.6	1.0	4.0	5.0
Mehakelegnaw Tigray	rural	0.3	0.7	1.0	3.8	-2.8	0.3	2.2	2.6
	urban	23.3	28.0	51.3	35.6	15.7	0.0	12.7	12.7
	total	2.4	3.1	5.5	6.6	-1.1	0.3	3.2	3.5
Misrakawi Tigray	rural	0.6	2.9	3.6	3.6	-0.1	0.0	1.8	1.8
	urban	13.4	27.1	40.5	36.9	3.6	1.5	11.0	12.5
	total	2.3	6.2	8.5	8.0	0.4	0.2	3.0	3.2
Debubawi Tigray	rural	4.2	1.0	5.2	5.6	-0.4	2.3	1.7	4.0
	urban	15.2	28.4	43.5	25.4	18.2	2.6	6.5	9.1
	total	6.7	7.2	13.9	10.1	3.8	2.4	2.8	5.2
<i>TIGRAY REGION</i>	rural	1.8	1.5	3.2	4.2	-0.9	0.8	2.0	2.8
	urban	17.8	28.9	46.7	31.7	15.0	2.4	10.6	13.0
	total	4.0	5.3	9.3	7.4	1.9	1.0	3.2	4.2
Semen Gondar	rural	2.2	0.7	2.9	6.0	-3.1	1.9	2.7	4.6
	urban	24.2	19.1	43.3	33.7	9.5	3.2	12.7	15.9
	total	4.8	2.8	7.6	9.2	-1.6	2.1	3.8	5.9
Oromiya	rural	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8
	urban	24.6	34.9	59.5	46.6	12.9	0.0	8.1	8.1
	total	3.0	3.9	6.8	5.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.5
Debub Gondar	rural	2.9	0.6	3.5	9.1	-5.7	2.5	1.9	4.4
	urban	30.0	16.1	46.1	46.0	0.1	3.6	10.4	13.9
	total	4.6	1.6	6.2	11.5	-5.3	2.6	2.4	5.0
Semen Wello	rural	6.7	1.4	8.2	13.7	-5.5	5.3	2.9	8.2
	urban	31.6	24.4	56.0	49.0	7.1	11.7	12.3	24.0
	total	8.9	3.4	12.3	16.7	-4.4	5.9	3.7	9.5
Debub Wello	rural	1.3	0.5	1.8	7.5	-5.8	1.1	2.1	3.2
	urban	25.5	19.9	45.4	54.7	-9.3	0.0	10.5	10.5
	total	3.4	2.2	5.6	11.7	-6.1	1.0	2.8	3.8
Semen Shewa	rural	2.3	0.4	2.7	7.9	-5.1	1.3	1.9	3.3
	urban	23.9	17.1	41.1	48.9	-7.8	1.8	9.1	10.9
	total	4.5	2.1	6.5	12.0	-5.4	1.4	2.6	4.0

Table. A3.4, Continued

Region and sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Mobility Indexes (referred to the population)							
		In-migration			Out- migration	Net- migration	Intra-migration		
		previous residence					rural	urban	total
		rural	urban	total	total	total			
Misrak Gojam	rural	2.6	3.4	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.2
	urban	28.9	18.1	47.0	53.1	-6.1	20.3	12.8	33.1
	total	4.3	4.4	8.7	8.1	0.6	2.7	2.5	5.2
Mirab Gojam	rural	3.2	1.2	4.4	6.7	-2.3	2.1	1.4	3.5
	urban	30.6	39.2	69.8	74.6	-4.7	17.8	14.1	32.0
	total	4.9	3.6	8.5	11.0	-2.5	3.1	2.2	5.3
Wag Hemra	rural	2.1	0.6	2.7	3.2	-0.5	1.1	1.4	2.4
	urban	33.3	43.1	76.5	9.3	67.2	0.0	9.3	9.3
	total	3.8	2.8	6.6	3.5	3.1	1.0	1.8	2.8
Agew Awi	rural	2.4	0.5	2.9	5.8	-3.0	1.2	3.3	4.5
	urban	42.5	35.8	78.3	40.7	37.7	5.0	17.7	22.7
	total	5.8	3.5	9.3	8.8	0.5	1.5	4.5	6.0
<i>AMHARA REGION</i>	rural	2.7	1.1	3.8	7.3	-3.4	1.9	2.1	4.0
	urban	27.9	22.8	50.7	48.3	2.4	6.6	11.9	18.4
	total	4.8	2.9	7.7	10.7	-2.9	2.3	2.9	5.2
Mirab Wellega	rural	2.4	1.4	3.8	4.7	-0.9	1.7	1.7	3.4
	urban	26.6	33.8	60.4	45.4	15.0	9.0	17.7	26.7
	total	4.3	3.9	8.1	7.8	0.3	2.2	2.9	5.2
Misrak Harerge	rural	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.3	-0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3
	urban	18.0	20.3	38.3	28.2	10.1	3.5	8.2	11.7
	total	1.7	2.0	3.7	3.8	-0.1	0.7	1.2	1.9
Bale	rural	7.0	2.9	9.9	7.9	2.0	4.3	2.3	6.6
	urban	23.0	25.7	48.7	49.6	-0.9	22.5	18.9	41.4
	total	8.6	5.3	13.9	12.2	1.7	6.2	4.0	10.2
Borena	rural	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
	urban	8.0	32.2	40.5	26.7	13.9	7.5	9.3	16.8
	total	1.6	2.9	4.5	2.2	2.3	0.5	0.8	1.3
Misrak Wellega	rural	3.9	0.8	4.7	7.6	-2.9	3.3	2.0	5.3
	urban	25.8	30.8	56.5	50.2	6.4	6.0	14.9	20.8
	total	6.1	3.9	10.0	12.0	-2.0	3.6	3.3	6.9
Illubabor	rural	2.0	0.2	2.3	4.1	-1.8	1.4	1.0	2.5
	urban	20.7	31.5	52.1	41.6	10.5	2.2	18.8	21.0
	total	3.7	3.1	6.8	7.5	-0.7	1.5	2.7	4.1

Table. A3.4, Continued

Region and sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Mobility Indexes (referred to the population)							
		In-migration			Out-migration	Net-migration	Intra-migration		
		previous residence					rural	urban	total
		rural	urban	total	total	total			
Jimma	rural	2.5	0.8	3.3	4.3	-1.0	1.8	1.0	2.8
	urban	25.0	23.6	48.6	39.5	9.2	4.4	7.7	12.1
	total	4.5	2.9	7.4	7.5	-0.1	2.0	1.6	3.6
Mirab Shewa	rural	3.5	0.0	3.5	6.2	-2.7	2.4	0.9	3.2
	urban	16.7	18.3	35.0	35.1	-0.1	0.0	7.2	7.2
	total	4.6	1.6	6.3	8.7	-2.5	2.1	1.4	3.6
Semen Shewa	rural	2.5	2.1	4.5	10.0	-5.5	1.2	1.7	3.0
	urban	30.7	24.4	55.0	44.8	10.2	4.0	11.1	15.2
	total	4.4	3.6	8.0	12.4	-4.4	1.4	2.4	3.8
Misrak Shewa	rural	7.4	2.0	9.4	5.3	4.1	1.7	2.9	4.6
	urban	22.0	25.7	47.8	28.1	19.6	2.9	7.3	10.2
	total	11.9	9.4	21.3	12.4	8.9	2.1	4.3	6.3
Arssi	rural	3.4	1.0	4.4	6.1	-1.7	3.2	1.8	5.0
	urban	20.3	23.2	43.5	36.9	6.6	7.7	15.1	22.8
	total	5.0	3.1	8.0	8.9	-0.9	3.6	3.0	6.6
Mirab Harerge	rural	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.5	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1
	urban	18.7	25.0	43.7	31.3	12.4	8.8	12.4	21.2
	total	1.6	2.3	3.9	3.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.4
<i>OROMIYA REGION</i>	rural	2.5	1.0	4.0	5.0	-1.0	1.9	1.3	3.2
	urban	21.4	25.5	46.9	36.2	10.7	5.7	11.2	16.9
	total	4.9	3.6	8.4	7.4	1.0	2.3	2.4	4.6
<i>BENISHANGUL-GUMZ REGION</i>	rural	3.9	2.7	6.6	5.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.4
	urban	28.6	76.4	105.0	40.6	64.4	13.3	18.7	32.1
	total	5.8	8.5	14.2	8.1	6.2	2.3	2.4	4.7
Gurage	rural	3.4	1.0	4.5	20.6	-16.1	2.6	1.0	3.6
	urban	18.1	35.1	53.2	104.0	-50.8	3.2	13.4	16.6
	total	4.3	3.1	7.4	25.5	-18.2	2.6	1.7	4.3
Bench Maji	rural	8.1	2.1	10.1	2.5	7.7	1.3	0.5	1.7
	urban	26.1	54.0	80.1	29.5	50.6	4.1	13.6	17.8
	total	9.5	6.1	15.6	4.6	11.0	1.5	1.5	3.0

Table. A3.4, Continued

<i>Region and sub-region of origin/destination</i>	<i>Type of area</i>	<i>Mobility Indexes (referred to the population)</i>							
		<i>In-migration</i>			<i>Out-migration</i>	<i>Net-migration</i>	<i>Intra-migration</i>		
		<i>previous residence</i>					<i>rural</i>	<i>urban</i>	<i>total</i>
		<i>rural</i>	<i>urban</i>	<i>total</i>	<i>total</i>	<i>total</i>			
Hadiya	rural	0.7	0.7	1.4	4.2	-2.8	0.5	0.8	1.3
	urban	17.6	18.1	35.7	20.0	15.7	0.0	4.5	4.5
	total	1.8	1.9	3.7	5.3	-1.6	0.5	1.1	1.5
Kembata Alabana Tembaro	rural	1.8	1.3	3.2	3.9	-0.7	1.2	1.5	2.6
	urban	30.8	22.3	53.1	28.2	25.0	3.4	3.4	6.8
	total	4.0	2.9	6.9	5.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.0
Sidama	rural	2.4	2.8	5.3	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.2	2.4
	urban	25.0	35.2	60.2	37.4	22.8	2.4	7.6	10.0
	total	4.2	5.3	9.5	5.4	4.1	1.2	1.7	3.0
Gedeo	rural	1.7	1.2	2.9	3.4	-0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6
	urban	20.7	28.3	49.3	14.4	34.9	0.0	7.6	7.6
	total	3.8	4.2	7.9	4.6	3.4	0.0	1.4	1.4
Semen Omo	rural	0.6	2.1	2.7	6.6	-3.9	0.6	2.3	2.8
	urban	36.0	23.6	59.5	58.8	0.8	19.6	12.9	32.5
	total	2.9	3.4	6.3	9.9	-3.6	1.8	2.9	4.7
Debub Omo	rural	2.2	2.3	4.5	5.6	-1.1	1.9	0.8	2.7
	urban	21.8	47.5	69.3	62.4	6.9	12.7	19.3	32.0
	total	3.5	5.3	8.8	9.3	-0.6	2.6	2.0	4.6
Keficho Shekicho	rural	5.9	2.2	8.0	12.4	-4.4	3.8	1.5	5.4
	urban	25.9	33.0	58.9	44.3	14.6	4.9	15.0	19.9
	total	7.5	4.6	12.1	14.9	-2.8	3.9	2.6	6.5
<i>SNNP REGION</i>	rural	2.2	1.9	4.0	7.4	-3.4	1.2	0.0	1.2
	urban	26.5	29.7	56.2	47.6	8.7	7.2	0.0	7.2
	total	3.9	3.8	7.7	10.3	-2.5	1.7	2.1	3.7
<i>GAMBELLA REGION</i>	rural	23.4	6.4	29.7	3.3	26.4	2.1	1.0	3.1
	urban	17.1	70.1	87.1	37.7	49.4	5.6	23.9	29.5
	total	22.0	20.2	42.2	10.8	31.4	2.9	6.0	8.9
<i>HARARI REGION</i>	rural	2.6	0.3	3.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
	urban	14.8	40.3	55.1	46.7	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table. A3.4, Continued

Region and sub-region of origin/destination	Type of area	Mobility Indexes (referred to the population)							
		In-migration previous residence			Out- migration total	Net- migration total	Intra-migration		
		rural	urban	total			rural	urban	total
	total	9.1	21.3	30.4	25.3	5.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
ADDIS ABABA REGION	rural	30.2	3.3	33.6	39.7	-6.1	0.0	7.5	7.5
	urban	19.8	15.1	34.9	12.8	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	total	19.9	15.0	34.9	13.1	21.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
DIRE DAWA REGION	rural	0.7	1.7	2.4	2.9	-0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7
	urban	13.1	23.3	36.5	23.9	12.6	0.7	0.2	1.0
	total	8.9	15.9	24.7	16.6	8.1	0.5	0.4	0.9
Country	rural	2.5	1.3	3.8	6.1	-2.3	1.6	1.5	3.1
	urban	22.1	22.9	45.0	31.4	13.6	3.9	7.6	11.5
	total	5.3	4.2	9.5	9.5	0	1.9	2.4	4.3

Source: own calculations on Labour Force Survey data (1999)

Table A3.5 – Migrant indicator by region, sub-region and type of area (rural/urban). Labour flows

Region and sub-region	Type of area	Mobility Indicators (referred to the migrant population)																	
		Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
Mirabawi Tigray	rural	76.3	14.5	41.1	0.0	25.2	21.8	61.6	-6.7	14.1	61.6	20.2	32.8	40.3	55.0	43.3	0.0	56.1	56.1
	urban	66.4	44.6	51.7	46.9	28.6	33.8	22.6	12.6	15.7	58.9	37.6	44.2	71.9	51.0	36.0	99.9	32.2	50.2
	total	71.6	33.4	46.9	33.3	26.9	28.3	40.2	4.7	14.9	60.1	30.3	39.0	54.3	44.4	38.9	99.9	43.7	34.6
Mehakelegnaw Tigray	rural	0.0	3.4	3.0	57.5	24.8	31.8	-40.3	-12.4	-17.5	40.3	15.4	19.9	0.0	51.3	51.3	99.9	69.8	46.5
	urban	100.0	53.9	60.1	0.0	64.3	64.3	100.0	-12.7	-5.6	100	59.7	62.3	99.9	27.3	28.4	0.0	29.3	29.3
	total	54.9	31.3	33.9	57.5	46.2	47.5	-2.9	-12.2	-11.4	56.2	39.7	41.5	99.9	27.8	29.2	99.9	35.9	35.3
Misrakawi Tigray	rural	100.0	11.8	32.3	0.0	49.9	49.9	100.0	-27.5	-14.9	100	36.1	42.4	100.0	54.3	72.0	0.0	79.2	79.2
	urban	76.1	53.2	58.0	0.0	69.0	66.2	61.4	-20.3	-10.8	61.4	62.7	62.5	69.0	43.1	50.2	0.0	52.3	52.3
	total	85.5	43.7	48.5	0.0	61.3	59.8	74.6	-18.6	-12.4	74.6	54.2	54.9	83.3	30.4	55.6	0.0	61.1	61.1
Debubawi Tigray	rural	45.0	61.6	53.5	33.5	21.2	28.8	9.5	34.5	21.0	39.8	48.4	43.7	88.3	41.6	45.8	42.3	55.9	30.4
	urban	26.5	75.7	70.1	36.0	69.3	64.1	-6.9	11.6	9.1	31.6	72.9	67.4	100.0	31.8	30.4	95.1	25.1	22.9
	total	41.4	71.6	61.9	34.1	57.0	48.8	5.9	20.5	14.7	38.0	65.8	56.3	89.8	29.6	24.8	56.3	28.0	24.4
<i>TIGRAY REGION</i>	rural	55.3	22.8	38.7	22.7	30.2	31.7	32.7	-3.0	5.4	60.4	30.0	35.4	57.2	50.6	47.6	35.6	65.3	51.7
	urban	67.2	56.8	61.5	20.7	57.8	58.4	44.2	-2.2	3.9	63.0	58.2	60.1	85.2	38.3	34.3	48.8	34.7	34.9
	total	63.3	45.0	76.6	31.2	47.9	42.0	29.5	-1.4	42.5	57.2	47.5	66.7	81.8	33.0	36.6	64.0	42.2	40.5
Semen Gondar	rural	12.9	15.0	14.1	11.4	30.1	23.3	0.9	-9.8	-5.6	12.2	23.3	19.0	100.0	23.9	52.9	92.9	51.2	42.0
	urban	40.7	33.2	34.9	55.6	52.0	52.8	-14.3	-16.3	-15.9	49.2	44.1	45.2	100.0	50.1	63.0	62.9	39.4	30.5
	total	19.6	23.8	21.9	24.7	40.6	35.8	-3.3	-12.4	-9.8	22.2	33.2	29.5	50.0	38.9	43.3	72.6	43.9	34.8
Oromiya	rural	100.0	63.5	74.4	100.0	49.5	52.6	79.7	16.1	29.8	100	57.6	66.8	52.9	37.5	43.7	71.2	75.6	75.1
	urban	100.0	76.3	81.9	0.0	82.5	82.5	100.0	-15.2	-1.9	100	79.9	82.2	75.9	28.0	30.6	0.0	56.3	56.3
	total	100.0	71.3	78.6	100.0	73.4	73.9	89.4	-3.9	9.8	100	72.4	76.5	48.1	31.0	33.8	71.2	59.9	60.1
Debub Gondar	rural	13.4	7.4	10.9	50.1	54.6	52.2	-26.9	-34.2	-30.1	36.7	39.1	37.7	54.5	48.5	49.1	21.8	35.5	21.1
	urban	59.3	34.3	43.2	66.3	70.7	69.7	-9.5	-38.4	-30.5	63.1	59.5	60.5	49.9	35.8	27.5	69.1	35.3	37.0
	total	21.2	17.2	19.1	52.1	60.5	56.6	-24.4	-35.4	-30.2	40.5	46.5	43.5	28.6	24.6	21.7	18.3	35.4	20.6
Semen Wello	rural	21.2	3.2	15.7	35.0	48.0	40.2	-9.6	-30.1	-17.0	28.7	32.3	30.0	54.5	71.4	51.1	34.6	43.8	22.6
	urban	23.5	49.4	39.4	25.1	63.0	50.9	-1.1	-15.5	-10.5	24.3	57.2	45.8	59.1	43.2	33.3	42.6	51.3	43.2
	total	21.6	23.9	22.3	33.5	53.4	42.9	-8.2	-24.1	-15.3	28.0	42.2	34.2	44.0	44.4	25.9	35.5	47.0	27.7

Table A3.5, Continued

Region and sub-region	Type of area	Mobility Indicators (referred to the migrant population)																	
		Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
Debub Wello	rural	17.7	15.8	16.4	68.4	49.9	58.1	-44.4	-25.4	-33.2	54.3	37.2	44.2	100.0	38.0	37.0	34.7	52.8	25.7
	urban	100.0	47.0	57.1	100.0	79.4	80.7	13.8	-44.0	-38.0	100	70.3	73.4	50.2	30.8	37.2	46.1	35.2	32.3
	total	39.2	29.4	32.2	71.3	65.9	67.5	-35.9	-34.9	-35.2	61.0	54.0	56.0	33.4	21.6	25.6	30.1	41.3	29.0
Semen Shewa	rural	43.7	26.7	34.7	45.3	64.6	58.7	-1.5	-34.9	-22.5	44.5	52.3	49.4	58.3	28.9	46.3	34.1	65.6	52.2
	urban	48.5	46.9	47.2	55.3	79.7	77.6	-7.1	-44.6	-40.5	52.2	70.6	68.5	99.9	31.5	43.6	88.3	65.0	61.1
	total	44.4	35.1	38.6	46.9	71.7	66.4	-2.3	-39.3	-29.2	45.7	60.6	56.6	49.1	20.3	29.9	29.9	65.3	56.5
Misrak Gojam	rural	41.7	14.9	29.8	24.3	39.1	33.1	13.0	-16.6	-2.4	34.2	29.0	31.5	40.3	60.7	31.3	58.9	50.4	37.1
	urban	57.1	29.3	49.4	0.0	61.0	37.6	40.0	-28.9	10.4	40.0	49.7	44.1	90.8	36.1	80.4	0.0	52.2	52.2
	total	50.5	20.4	39.6	14.0	48.9	35.1	26.9	-21.8	3.6	37.1	37.8	37.4	58.4	47.1	50.3	58.9	51.4	43.3
Mirab Gojam	rural	34.2	30.4	32.7	36.4	58.0	47.4	-1.7	-24.8	-12.2	35.4	47.6	40.9	48.3	73.5	57.5	26.6	29.3	19.2
	urban	0.0	63.6	43.6	17.3	73.3	57.1	-9.5	-15.4	-13.6	9.5	69.2	51.3	0.0	19.0	19.0	59.2	43.7	39.9
	total	24.9	49.3	37.3	30.6	65.8	51.5	-3.9	-19.5	-12.8	27.9	59.2	45.3	48.3	30.7	36.7	29.1	37.5	28.4
Wag Hemra	rural	50.8	26.2	39.4	33.5	16.7	25.0	15.0	6.1	10.7	43.5	21.7	33.0	49.4	39.4	46.3	99.9	99.5	100.2
	urban	100.0	78.3	82.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	64.4	70.4	100	64.4	70.4	100.0	23.8	42.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	total	61.4	55.7	57.8	33.5	12.7	21.6	26.5	32.7	30.0	51.1	41.2	45.1	52.5	19.7	33.5	99.9	99.5	100.0
Agew Awi	rural	51.0	17.5	30.1	34.0	19.0	23.6	14.8	-0.9	4.4	43.8	18.3	26.9	82.4	63.4	75.4	100.0	63.5	59.4
	urban	0.0	48.7	42.5	34.2	46.3	44.1	-20.6	2.2	-1.4	20.6	47.5	43.3	0.0	46.9	46.9	99.8	38.8	47.7
	total	42.6	32.6	34.6	34.1	30.8	31.7	6.9	1.3	2.2	38.6	31.7	33.2	82.4	15.8	62.5	100.1	34.9	52.9
AMHARA REGION	rural	38.7	22.0	23.4	43.8	42.9	44.5	3.9	-15.4	-16.0	43.3	35.8	35.7	64.1	79.1	48.8	57.5	56.7	31.2
	urban	52.9	50.6	47.3	35.4	60.8	61.8	19.2	-15.2	-16.0	55.9	61.2	55.7	62.6	57.8	46.6	46.8	41.7	42.3
	total	42.5	35.8	32.4	44.1	52.4	51.1	7.2	-15.7	-16.0	45.2	47.9	43.2	49.5	50.3	37.5	54.6	51.6	35.2
Mirab Wellega	rural	30.0	23.4	26.8	17.1	35.8	27.7	8.4	-8.8	-0.6	24.1	30.2	27.3	53.8	41.4	31.2	50.4	21.8	23.6
	urban	44.6	47.5	46.6	39.0	42.1	41.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	41.9	45.0	44.0	60.5	35.3	43.1	62.2	22.1	27.0
	total	35.3	36.9	36.2	25.4	38.9	33.7	7.1	-1.6	1.9	30.7	37.9	35.0	29.2	29.6	28.8	36.1	19.2	23.2
Misrak Harerge	rural	28.4	27.5	27.9	27.4	48.3	41.8	0.7	-16.7	-10.7	27.9	39.7	35.6	100.0	42.3	40.1	43.9	65.2	53.1
	urban	48.6	59.6	56.8	55.2	59.8	58.5	-6.8	-0.3	-2.0	52.1	59.7	57.7	100.0	51.8	43.2	96.1	38.1	28.1
	total	35.9	44.5	41.7	38.6	53.5	49.0	-2.2	-8.8	-6.7	37.3	49.4	45.6	50.0	36.7	31.1	55.5	51.7	40.2

Table A3.5, Continued

Region and sub-region	Type of area	Mobility Indicators (referred to the migrant population)																	
		Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
Bale	rural	38.4	14.0	31.6	19.6	11.5	16.9	13.2	1.5	9.7	30.2	12.8	25.0	47.8	57.7	41.9	64.8	25.6	50.5
	urban	11.8	26.4	19.1	0.0	30.3	16.6	6.3	-2.7	1.6	6.3	28.4	17.9	99.9	19.6	33.9	0.0	14.6	14.6
	total	30.5	20.6	26.9	13.2	21.8	16.8	11.1	-0.8	6.5	22.8	21.2	22.2	42.3	18.6	31.4	64.8	14.1	29.5
Borena	rural	100.0	86.8	95.2	100.0	68.8	71.1	96.2	40.6	71.7	100	81.4	91.8	78.9	15.6	54.8	98.7	52.9	47.4
	urban	0.0	70.6	57.2	4.2	50.6	37.1	-2.1	25.4	19.0	2.1	63.2	49.0	0.0	26.8	26.8	58.6	33.5	32.4
	total	65.7	73.6	70.6	7.4	52.7	40.8	45.9	28.5	33.7	49.9	66.1	60.7	78.9	20.1	28.5	68.2	37.3	35.5
Misrak Wellega	rural	14.9	32.8	22.6	27.4	34.9	30.4	-8.0	-1.5	-5.3	21.6	33.9	26.7	43.4	51.0	32.0	28.1	38.1	20.5
	urban	15.3	51.7	44.9	51.1	60.8	58.5	-26.8	-10.4	-14.0	38.0	56.8	52.6	100.0	22.1	20.7	68.0	23.8	33.2
	total	14.9	43.1	31.3	33.0	50.2	42.5	-11.9	-6.6	-8.9	25.0	46.9	37.4	53.4	27.5	22.0	24.8	24.7	21.5
Illubabor	rural	30.4	50.1	40.3	35.6	43.9	39.4	-3.9	5.9	0.8	33.1	47.2	39.9	49.1	22.1	32.2	59.4	46.6	29.3
	urban	0.0	40.2	37.6	62.5	47.4	49.5	-45.5	-6.4	-10.6	45.5	44.0	44.2	0.0	31.0	31.0	99.9	19.8	34.0
	total	27.5	44.1	39.1	41.3	46.2	44.5	-10.5	-1.9	-4.7	35.1	45.2	41.9	49.1	20.0	25.7	40.5	25.3	21.4
Jimma	rural	26.7	61.3	44.0	24.9	50.1	36.0	1.2	12.6	6.6	25.8	56.4	40.3	65.3	29.4	20.4	39.4	79.0	48.5
	urban	47.2	66.1	61.0	38.5	76.2	69.4	7.6	-17.5	-12.0	43.2	72.0	65.7	100.0	24.0	24.1	57.9	33.0	29.7
	total	31.8	64.3	50.5	27.9	66.4	51.8	2.8	-3.1	-1.4	29.9	65.4	51.2	41.2	14.9	14.1	27.2	46.1	36.6
Mirab Shewa	rural	32.3	45.9	36.6	18.3	73.6	47.8	9.4	-34.4	-9.7	25.9	64.5	42.8	17.4	52.4	29.8	39.5	75.4	62.7
	urban	0.0	60.5	60.5	100.0	76.6	79.4	100	-25.5	-31.5	100	70.6	72.9	0.0	30.1	30.1	60.0	60.2	51.0
	total	32.3	53.5	42.8	28.4	75.0	59.0	2.8	-30.0	-16.5	30.4	67.5	52.2	17.0	26.8	22.3	48.5	68.0	57.1
Semen Shewa	rural	50.2	23.2	37.2	74.9	66.0	70.3	-33.0	-38.6	-35.8	66.6	52.8	59.7	54.4	43.7	26.5	56.5	77.4	40.8
	urban	85.6	54.3	71.1	66.8	65.9	66.1	39.6	-14.5	7.9	80.0	60.9	68.8	73.9	50.3	65.6	100.0	37.0	31.9
	total	66.5	36.9	52.5	73.7	65.9	69.3	-12.0	-29.9	-21.5	70.5	55.8	62.7	43.7	32.7	40.1	48.5	64.4	37.5
Misrak Shewa	rural	76.7	71.3	73.6	15.5	13.4	14.2	56.8	50.2	52.9	63.5	56.9	59.6	35.6	21.7	16.5	71.4	29.2	29.6
	urban	36.3	71.2	65.9	57.7	65.5	63.6	-20.3	8.9	3.2	49.2	68.6	64.8	25.8	30.9	11.1	25.2	33.5	26.1
	total	67.9	71.4	70.2	41.0	52.2	49.0	29.5	25.1	26.2	58.4	64.2	62.4	31.4	16.4	12.4	21.4	33.2	26.1
Arssi	rural	5.1	15.9	9.2	17.2	19.9	18.2	-6.8	-2.5	-5.2	11.6	17.9	13.9	100.0	20.8	39.9	29.3	68.9	45.0
	urban	20.4	34.8	30.6	32.4	40.7	38.2	-8.2	-4.8	-5.8	26.9	37.9	34.6	100.0	43.8	54.8	80.4	33.7	27.9
	total	8.6	26.0	17.4	20.8	31.3	25.9	-7.1	-3.7	-5.4	15.1	28.7	21.9	53.9	37.3	41.3	29.1	43.9	33.6

Table A3.5, Continued

Region and sub-region	Type of area	Mobility Indicators (referred to the migrant population)																	
		Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
Mirab Harerge	rural	0.0	46.2	35.0	32.5	25.4	28.2	-19.4	16.2	5.0	19.4	37.4	31.8	0.0	32.2	32.2	80.6	53.3	36.6
	urban	21.8	50.7	41.7	3.9	44.1	32.3	10.3	6.2	7.4	13.8	47.6	37.4	100.0	23.0	24.9	99.8	34.3	33.1
	total	14.3	48.7	39.0	17.9	37.0	30.6	-2.1	10.2	6.4	16.1	43.5	35.1	100.0	16.4	20.4	71.6	33.7	28.9
OROMIYA REGION	rural	36.1	41.5	40.6	34.2	41.0	35.2	9.6	2.0	4.4	37.5	44.3	38.1	53.8	35.8	26.9	55.2	52.8	43.8
	urban	27.6	52.7	50.5	42.6	55.0	53.4	-11.8	-3.1	-3.0	41.6	54.6	52.0	63.3	32.4	29.5	67.3	32.0	32.1
	total	35.9	46.9	44.8	30.7	49.3	43.5	4.4	-1.9	1.2	35.1	49.3	44.1	49.2	24.8	21.9	44.7	38.5	35.3
BENISHANGUL-GUMZ REGION	rural	65.0	56.4	61.7	67.8	6.6	54.8	-4.2	36.3	8.2	66.4	40.5	58.5	30.3	32.8	26.7	50.0	100.9	48.7
	urban	59.1	75.5	70.6	0.0	31.4	21.1	41.9	47.3	45.7	41.9	63.9	57.1	33.4	22.4	19.3	0.0	49.8	49.8
	total	62.5	70.3	67.0	53.5	23.2	41.6	10.8	44.2	27.7	58.5	57.1	57.8	26.0	18.6	19.7	50.0	45.2	41.5
Gurage	rural	24.3	16.0	22.2	46.4	93.9	82.7	-17.0	-86.5	-63.7	37.2	88.7	71.7	55.4	26.2	45.5	44.1	64.1	55.6
	urban	80.7	61.7	67.8	92.7	77.6	84.0	-45.3	-26.2	-33.6	89.4	71.8	78.6	46.9	30.8	36.9	96.6	52.0	50.3
	total	37.4	46.2	41.2	63.2	90.8	83.0	-25.9	-70.7	-55.2	53.7	84.2	73.7	27.6	27.2	25.3	72.1	62.1	48.8
Bench Maji	rural	84.5	78.1	83.1	26.3	37.7	29.8	65.2	48.0	61.2	74.3	67.6	72.8	77.9	32.7	68.8	59.7	52.4	56.8
	urban	83.2	74.5	77.3	69.0	15.5	39.7	29.6	53.7	45.2	78.2	60.9	67.0	66.1	30.4	42.5	100.0	81.1	78.6
	total	84.2	75.8	80.8	43.3	23.5	34.8	56.4	52.0	54.5	75.3	63.3	70.4	75.5	31.0	59.0	63.4	65.1	45.0
Hadiya	rural	23.9	35.1	31.3	67.1	68.9	68.3	-39.6	-35.3	-36.8	54.1	58.0	56.6	83.7	50.3	58.9	48.9	41.8	26.9
	urban	100.0	75.0	83.8	100.0	74.2	77.4	60.0	1.5	16.6	100	74.6	81.1	23.3	33.0	19.1	78.1	26.5	22.3
	total	63.7	55.3	58.2	70.6	70.6	70.6	-10.5	-20.7	-17.5	67.5	64.6	65.5	19.1	22.6	18.1	41.6	36.1	25.2
Kembata Alabana Tembaro	rural	36.8	41.0	39.2	20.4	39.7	32.5	11.5	1.1	5.2	29.5	40.4	36.0	52.1	41.7	45.8	99.9	88.5	67.7
	urban	76.6	84.8	82.6	68.4	80.6	75.9	14.8	12.3	16.0	73.1	82.9	79.8	38.5	24.4	14.4	54.0	41.9	27.5
	total	54.8	59.4	57.5	38.3	54.7	48.5	15.5	5.5	9.5	47.8	57.2	53.4	30.8	14.8	21.7	69.3	59.2	44.5
Sidama	rural	53.4	40.9	47.6	20.3	2.9	12.1	26.2	24.3	25.3	41.2	26.5	34.4	50.0	58.7	38.4	66.9	52.5	59.2
	urban	93.0	78.1	85.4	77.4	71.7	73.3	52.5	12.8	29.3	89.3	75.3	81.1	62.5	29.1	37.2	87.9	35.1	29.8
	total	74.6	62.7	68.7	42.0	46.9	45.0	39.0	17.5	27.5	64.6	56.2	60.1	58.3	33.3	37.4	61.4	34.3	26.4

Table A3.5, Continued

Region and sub-region	Type of area	Mobility Indicators (referred to the migrant population)																	
		Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
Gedeo	rural	100.0	76.4	85.9	100.0	46.2	82.5	-14.5	39.0	10.9	100	67.1	84.4	63.2	35.5	44.1	100.0	59.4	84.7
	urban	100.0	73.2	80.2	100.0	44.7	47.0	88.6	34.7	45.5	100	63.9	71.1	53.1	31.0	25.1	57.4	60.8	55.3
	total	100.0	74.7	83.0	100.0	45.3	70.4	10.7	36.7	27.0	100	65.4	78.4	36.9	19.6	25.2	96.9	44.3	69.9
Semen Omo	rural	10.3	7.5	8.0	64.5	54.8	57.2	-43.3	-34.4	-36.4	49.1	39.3	41.5	47.0	70.6	52.2	22.4	47.3	34.5
	urban	35.9	45.4	40.0	31.5	57.4	44.8	3.4	-12.3	-4.1	33.8	52.1	42.5	55.6	29.8	32.5	24.6	32.7	34.3
	total	30.0	22.5	25.5	46.3	55.6	52.5	-13.2	-27.1	-22.1	39.2	43.5	42.0	51.2	23.9	28.1	28.0	37.0	26.2
Debub Omo	rural	15.9	46.4	28.3	0.0	78.2	52.3	8.6	-42.1	-20.0	8.6	69.0	42.7	100.0	70.6	80.4	0.0	48.4	48.4
	urban	61.7	59.3	60.3	45.1	50.8	48.7	17.7	9.5	12.7	54.9	55.5	55.2	100.0	51.4	71.8	100.0	74.2	48.7
	total	39.3	55.3	47.6	21.0	66.6	50.7	13.1	-14.5	-3.1	31.4	61.8	49.2	100.0	56.5	73.9	100.0	41.5	42.4
Keficho Shekicho	rural	34.6	31.3	33.7	58.9	49.3	56.5	-22.8	-15.1	-20.8	49.5	41.6	47.5	68.7	32.1	53.7	55.8	74.1	45.1
	urban	80.1	54.6	65.5	65.0	50.4	55.0	27.6	4.4	13.2	74.7	52.6	61.0	26.0	29.9	24.3	65.5	35.0	46.4
	total	46.9	44.3	45.9	59.6	49.8	56.2	-13.6	-5.2	-10.5	54.1	47.2	51.6	49.1	20.7	33.4	52.2	44.6	40.2
SNNP REGION	rural	42.6	41.3	36.1	45	52.4	63.5	-2.9	-11.2	-27.3	49.3	55.4	53.5	66.4	46.5	49.8	55.3	58.7	48.7
	urban	79.0	67.4	67.8	72	58.1	63.2	27.7	10.0	6.6	77.0	65.5	65.6	52.4	32.2	33.6	73.8	48.8	39.8
	total	59.0	55.1	51.8	54	56.0	63.4	7.9	-2.9	-13.7	59.3	60.4	58.4	49.8	27.7	34.7	65.0	47.1	39.7
GAMBELLA REGION	rural	91.1	78.3	88.9	0.0	16.3	6.0	83.6	58.8	78.9	83.6	65.5	80.2	71.9	25.4	63.1	0.0	67.1	67.1
	urban	75.5	65.9	68.3	0.0	25.5	21.7	60.7	37.2	42.3	60.7	53.2	54.8	51.5	21.1	26.9	0.0	44.3	44.3
	total	87.7	68.3	79.0	0.0	24.3	17.9	78.2	41.0	59.3	78.2	55.3	66.6	62.8	16.3	41.8	0.0	40.7	40.7
HARARI REGION	rural							100.0	82.2	84.5				92.1	47.3	40.6	0.0	0.0	100.0
	urban							-89.1	-1.6	-7.4				52.0	27.0	27.1	96.0	49.6	43.8
	total							-33.9	12.7	8.8				81.3	19.7	19.1	96.0	48.3	42.8
ADDIS ABABA	rural							24.6	97.6	95.6				42.9	32.7	32.2	100.0	28.9	56.9
	urban							-97.9	23.5	7.6				100.0	11.3	11.3	42.2	16.4	12.4
	total							-81.6	57.3	45.1				40.7	21.5	21.4	39.7	16.1	12.1

Table A3.5, Continued

Region and sub-region	Type of area	Mobility Indicators (referred to the migrant population)																	
		Attraction			Dependency			Prevalence			Interchange			Preference in Attraction			Preference in Destination		
		rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total	rural	urban	total
<i>DIRE DAWA REGION</i>	rural							100.0	79.3	79.9				43.1	44.3	44.1	0.0	99.8	99.8
	urban							-61.0	7.3	0.8				53.9	28.3	28.1	67.8	22.3	22.7
	total							-48.6	25.5	19.6				29.2	25.0	25.0	67.8	24.1	21.6
Country	rural	38.5	33.7	36.3	38.6	52.6	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	44.7	41.7	54.5	35.2	36.3	44.5	56.9	41.6
	urban	52.4	58.4	56.6	44.5	62.0	57.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.7	60.3	57.0	65.2	26.0	28.8	61.7	35.5	32.3
	total	43.0	47.5	45.4	40.3	57.1	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	52.8	48.3	48.1	24.0	27.2	44.0	42.7	33.8

Source: own calculations on Labour Force Survey data (1999)